

## SEC (Linguistics)

### Phonetics: General Introduction I

Unit I. Phonetics: articulatory phonetics; airstream mechanisms.

Unit II. Places of articulation; passive and active articulations; oro-nasal process.

Unit III. Manners of articulation; articulation of vowel sounds.

### Phonetics: General Introduction II

Unit I. The consonants of English: Stop consonants, Fricatives, Affricates, Nasals, Approximants.

Unit II. The English vowels: The front vowels, the central vowels, the back vowels, the diphthongs.

Unit III. IPA; transcription of consonants; transcription of vowels.

### Readings

Abercrombie, D. 1967. **Elements of General Phonetics**. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Ashby, Michael and John Maidment 2005. **Introducing Phonetics Science**. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Ashby, P. 1995. *Speech sounds*. London: Routledge.

Bhaskararao, Peri. 1977. **Practical Phonetics**. Pune: Deccan College.

Ladefoged, Peter., & Johnson, Keith (2011) *A Course in Phonetics*. Wadsworth, Cengage Learning.