

Interdisciplinary Paper for 2nd Semester under FYUGP

SEMESTER 2

COURSE TITLE: FREEDOM MOVEMENT IN NORTHEAST INDIA

OBJECTIVE: The objective of the course is to introduce to the students that Northeast India witnessed mass uprising against colonialism and how the different political events culminated in the independence of 1947. The participation of the Northeast in the national movement not only found a strong support and response in the region but made significant contributions towards nation building in the region.

UNIT I	Beginning of Resistance in the Northeast region- Resistance in the valley <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Participation of Northeast in the Non-Cooperation Movement, Civil Disobedience and Quit India movements• Indian National Army (INA)• Struggle in Manipur
UNIT II	Uprisings in the Hills <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Characteristics of tribal Uprisings• Khasi, Jaintia and Garo• Naga, Kuki and Mizo
UNIT III :	Northeast Women in the Freedom movement <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Nupi Lan (Women's war) Manipur• Rani Gaidinliu, Nagaland• Ka Phan Nonglait, Meghalaya• Lalnu Ropuiliani, Mizoram• Kanaklata Baruah, Assam

ESSENTIAL READING:

1. Bipan Chandra. *India's Struggle for Independence, 1857 – 1947*, Penguin UK, 2016
2. Bipan Chandra. *History of Modern India*, Orient Blackswan, 2009

3. Bipan Chandra, *Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India*, Orient Blackswan, 1979
4. A.R.Desai, *Social background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashan, 2010 (Reprinted)
5. Edward Gait. *History of Assam*, Thacker and Spink, 1906
6. Arun Bhuyan, *Nationalist Upsurge in Assam*, Government of Assam, 2000
7. Lalit Sharma, Hemant Deori, *North Eastern Participation of Indian independence*, NE books and Publishers
8. Judith Brown M and Anthony Parel. *The Cambridge Companion to Gandhi*, Cambridge University Press, 2011
9. Thomas Metcalf, *Ideologies of the Raj*, Cambridge University Press, 1995
10. Eric Stokes, *The Peasant and the Raj*, Cambridge University Press, 1978
11. P.J. Marshall. *The Making and Unmaking of Empires. Britain, India and America 1750-1783*, Oxford University Press, 2007
12. David Syiemlieh, *New Light on Tirot Singh: His Last Days and Demise*, NEHU Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities, 5(4), October-December,1994.
13. Sumitra Mukherjee. *Heroes of Northeast India*, Manas Publication 2012
14. Sumit Sarkar. *Modern India 1885-1947*, Pearson Education of South Asia, 2014
15. Dr. Anjan Jyoti Borah Contribution of the Assamese Women in the Freedom Movement with Special Reference to the Brahmaputra Valley of Assam ©2022 IRJHIS | Volume 3 Issue 1 January 2022 | ISSN 2582-8568
16. Pompi Boruah: Unsung Heroes of the Freedom Movement from Assam, Journal of Positive School Psychology <http://journalppw.com> 2022, Vol.6, No.4, 1926-1928
17. Abhinab Nath, Babita Deka , Khogen Gogoi , Mainee Saikia , Himangshu Shekhar Bora: Indian Freedom Struggle and the Role of Assamese Women: A Historical Study, Turkish Online Journal of Qualitative Inquiry (TOJQI) Volume 12, Issue 1, January 2021: 267 – 276
18. C. K. Nayak, Rani Gaidinliu: Daughter of the Hills @ <https://pibindia.wordpress.com/2015/09/30/rani-gaidinliu-daughter-of-the-hills/>
19. **Asoso Yonou:** *Nagas Struggle Against the British Rule Under Jadonang and Rani Gaidinliu, 1925-1947*, Lino Print Press, 1982
20. Dibya Kamal Bordoloi: An Untold Itihas of Indian Freedom Struggle: Nagaland and Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose @ <https://organiser.org/2021/08/30/20786/bharat/an-untold-itih-as-of-indian-freedom-struggle-nagaland-and-netaji-subhas-chandra-bose/>
21. Ravi Shankar. Netaji in Nagaland: The untold story @ <https://www.newindianexpress.com/magazine/2022/Jun/04/netaji-in-nagaland-the-untold-story-2461079.html>
22. Benjamin Holt. *Building the state and conceiving the nation: the origins of separatist insurgency in the Mizo Hills, 1945-61*

23. P.R.Kyndiah. *Mizo Freedom Fighters*, Sanchar Publishing House, 1998.
24. Sanghamitra Misra. Peasants, Colonialism, and Sovereignty: The Garo rebellions in eastern India in *Modern Asian Studies*, Vol 55, Issue 5, September 2021, pp 1681-1717
25. Himen Das. North East India. *From Diwani grant to Anti-British Resistance*, Mittal Publications, New Delhi
26. Bikash Nath. *Tea Plantation workers of Assam and the Indian National Movement 1921-1947*, Primus Books, Delhi 110009.
27. Arun Bhuyan. *National Upsurge in Assam*, Government of Assam Publication.
28. Dr Dipti Sharma. *Assamese Women in the Freedom Struggle*, Puntipushtah, Calcutta.
29. Guptajit Pattak. *Assamese Women in Indian Independence Movement*, Mittal Publications, New Delhi, 2005
30. Unknown Author. *Anglo-Khasi First Book*, Forgotten books.
31. David. R. Syiemlieh. *Layers of History. Essays on the Khasi-Jaintias*, Astral Publishers. 2015.
32. T. Daniel Stone Lyndoh Nonglait. *Ka Phan Nonglait: A Lady Freedom Fighter of India*, Pigeon Books, Meghalaya, 2022.
33. Pum Khan Pau. Reconfigured frontier: British policy towards the Chin-Lushai Hills, 1881-1898, *The NEHU Journal*, Vol XVI, No. 1, January - June 2018, pp. 1-17
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35. Col (Dr) Vijay Chenji. *The Anglo-Kuki war 1917-1919*, Notion Press, 2021.
36. Ngamjahao Kipgen & DOUNGEL Letkhojam Haokip. *Against the Empire: Polity, Economy and Culture during the Anglo-Kuki War, 1917-1919*, Routledge, 2021.
37. Caroline Keen. *An Imperial Crisis in British India: The Manipur Uprising of 1891*, Manohar publishers, 2020.
38. Shobhan N Lamare. *Resistance Movements in NorthEast India. The Jaintias of Meghalaya 1860-1863*, Regency Publications.
39. Suttapa Sengupta, Bibhash Dhar. *Shillong: A Tribal Town in Transition*, Reliance Publishing House, 2004
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