

**Curriculum and Credit Framework for Undergraduate
Programmes**

**Syllabus for
POLITICAL SCIENCE
(Honours/Honours with Research)**

**NAGALAND UNIVERSITY
2025**

COURSE CONTENT

Paper Code	Course Code	Title of the Paper	Total Credit
FIRST SEMESTER			
C-1	POL/H/C-1	C-1:Constitutional Government & Democracy in India	4
C-2	POL/H/C-2	C-2:Understanding Political Theory	4
SECOND SEMESTER			
C-3	POL/H/C-3	C-3:Political Process in India	4
C-4	POL/H/C-4	C-4:Political Theory-Concepts & Debate	4
THIRD SEMESTER			
C-5	POL/H/C-5	C-5: Introduction to Comparative Government & Politics	4
C-6	POL/H/C-6	C-6: Classical Political Philosophy	4
FOURTH SEMESTER			
C-7	POL/H/C-7	C-7: Perspectives on International Relations & World History	4
C-8	POL/H/C-8	C-8: Modern Political Philosophy	4
FIFTH SEMESTER			
C-9	POL/H/C-9	C-9: Introduction to Public Administration	4
C-10	POL/H/C-10	C-10: Indian Political Thought-I	4
C-11	POL/H/C-11	C-11:Global Politics	4
SIXTH SEMESTER			
C-12	POL/H/C-12	C-12: Human Rights in a Comparative Perspective	4
C-13	POL/H/C-13	C-13: Indian Political Thought-II	4
C-14	POL/H/C-14	C-14: Political Processes & Institutions in Comparative Perspective	4
C-15	POL/H/C-15	C-15: Understanding Northeast India with Special Reference to Nagaland	4
SEVEN SEMESTER			
C-16	POL/H/C-16	C-16:Indian Political Economy	4
C-17	POL/H/C-17	C-17: Understanding South Asia	4
C-18	POL/H/C-18	C-18: India's Foreign Policy in a Globalizing World	4
C-19	POL/H/C-19	C-19:Research Methodology	4
EIGHT SEMESTER (with research)			
C-20	POL/H/C-20	C-20: Public Administration: Theories and Concepts	4
C-24	POL/H/C-24	Research –Project/Dissertation	12
EIGHT SEMESTER (without research)			
C-20	POL/H/C-20	C-20: Public Administration: Theories and Concepts	4
C-21	POL/H/C-21	C-21: Political Sociology	4
C-22	POL/H/C-22	C-22: Women Power and Politics	4
C-23	POL/H/C-23	C-23: Development Process & Social Movements in Contemporary India	4

<p align="center">Course No: POL/H/C-1</p> <p align="center">Course Title: Constitutional Government and Democracy in India</p> <p>Course objective: This course acquaints students with the constitutional design of state structures and institutions and their actual working overtime. The Indian Constitution accommodates conflicting impulses (of liberty and justice, territorial decentralization, and a strong union, for instance) within itself. The course traces the embodiment of some of these conflicts in constitutional provisions, and shows how these have played out in political practice. It further encourages a study of state institutions in their mutual interaction, and in interaction with the larger extra-constitutional environment</p>	
Total Credits = 4	
Total Marks = 100	
SL.NO	COURSE CONTENT
Unit 1	Making of the Constitution a) Philosophy and features b) Fundamental Rights, Duties and Directive Principles
Unit II	Organs of Government a) The Legislature: Parliament b) The Executive: President and Prime Minister c) The Judiciary: Supreme Court
Unit III	Federalism a) Divisions of Powers b) Emergency Provisions c) Changing Nature of Center- State Relations
Unit IV	Decentralization and Devolution a) Panchayati Raj b) Municipalities
Unit V	Constitutional Amendment a) Procedure b) Major Constitutional Amendments

Reading List:

1. G. Austin, (2010) 'The Constituent Assembly: Microcosm in Action', in The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 15th print, pp.1- 25.
2. R. Bhargava, (2008) 'Introduction: Outline of a Political Theory of the Indian Constitution', in R. Bhargava (ed.) Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-40.
3. D. Basu, (2012) Introduction to the Constitution of India, New Delhi: Lexis Nexis.
4. S. Chaube, (2009) The Making and Working of the Indian Constitution, Delhi: National Book Trust.
5. G. Austin, (2000) 'The Social Revolution and the First Amendment', in Working a Democratic Constitution, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 69-98.
6. A. Sibal, (2010) 'From Niti to Nyaya,' Seminar, Issue 615, pp 28-34. Additional Reading: The Constitution of India: Bare Act with Short Notes, (2011) New Delhi: Universal, pp. 4-16. II.

7. B. Shankar and V. Rodrigues, (2011) 'The Changing Conception of Representation: Issues, Concerns and Institutions', in *The Indian Parliament: A Democracy at Work*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 105-173.
8. V. Hewitt and S. Rai, (2010) 'Parliament', in P. Mehta and N. Jayal (eds.) *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 28-42.
9. J. Manor, (2005) 'The Presidency', in D. Kapur and P. Mehta P. (eds.) *Public Institutions in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.105-127.
10. J. Manor, (1994) 'The Prime Minister and the President', in B. Dua and J. Manor (eds.) *Nehru to the Nineties: The Changing Office of the Prime Minister in India*, Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, pp. 20-47.
11. H. Khare, (2003) 'Prime Minister and the Parliament: Redefining Accountability in the Age of Coalition Government', in A. Mehra and G. Kueck (eds.) *The Indian Parliament: A Comparative Perspective*, New Delhi: Konark, pp. 350-368.
12. U. Baxi, (2010) 'The Judiciary as a Resource for Indian Democracy', *Seminar*, Issue 615, pp. 61-67.
13. R. Ramachandran, (2006) 'The Supreme Court and the Basic Structure Doctrine' in B. Kirpal et.al (eds.) *Supreme but not Infallible: Essays in Honour of the Supreme Court of India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 107-133.
14. L. Rudolph and S. Rudolph, (2008) 'Judicial Review Versus Parliamentary Sovereignty', in *Explaining Indian Institutions: A Fifty year Perspective, 1956-2006: Volume 2: The Realm of Institutions: State Formation and Institutional Change*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 183-210.
15. M. Singh, and R. Saxena (eds.), (2011) 'Towards Greater Federalization,' in *Indian Politics: Constitutional Foundations and Institutional Functioning*, Delhi: PHI Learning Private Ltd., pp. 166-195.
16. V. Marwah, (1995) 'Use and Abuse of Emergency Powers: The Indian Experience', in B. Arora and D. Verney (eds.) *Multiple Identities in a Single State: Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective*, Delhi: Konark, pp. 136-159.
17. B. Sharma, (2010) 'The 1990s: Great Expectations'; 'The 2000s: Disillusionment Unfathomable', in *Unbroken History of Broken Promises: Indian State and Tribal People*, Delhi: Freedom Press and Sahyog Pustak Kuteer, pp. 64-91.
18. *The Constitution of India: Bare Act with Short Notes*, (2011) New Delhi: Universal, pp 192- 213.
19. R. Dhavan and R. Saxena, (2006) 'The Republic of India', in K. Roy, C. Saunders and J. Kincaid (eds.) *A Global Dialogue on Federalism*, Volume 3, Montreal: Queen's University Press, pp. 166-197.
20. R. Manchanda, (2009) *The No-Nonsense Guide to Minority Rights in South Asia*, Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 105-109.
21. P. deSouza, (2002) 'Decentralization and Local Government: The Second Wind of Democracy in India', in Z. Hasan, E. Sridharan and R. Sudarshan (eds.) *India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices and Controversies*, New Delhi: Permanent Black, pp. 370-404.

<p align="center">Course No: POL/H/C-2 Course Title: Understanding Political Theory</p>	
<p>Course Objective: This course introduces the fundamental approaches to the study of political theory from the traditional to modern approaches. It also analyzes important political concepts. It introduces the students to the idea of political theory, its history and approaches, and an assessment of its critical and contemporary trends. The course will thus enable students to discuss major theories and concepts in political science and develop critical thinking in the working of political systems.</p>	
Total Credits = 4	
Total Marks = 100	
SL.NO	COURSE CONTENT
Unit I	Introducing Political Theory a) Politics b) Political Science c) Political Theory d) Meaning, Nature and Relevance.
Unit II	Traditions of Political Theory a) Liberal b) Marxist
Unit III	Approaches to Political Theory a) Normative and Empirical b) Epistemology and Ontology
Unit IV	Critical and Contemporary Perspectives in Political Theory a) Feminist b) Postmodernist
Unit V	Political Theory and Practice: The Grammar of Democracy a) Procedural Democracy and its Critique b) Deliberative Democracy c) Participation and Representation

Reading List:

1. Introducing Political Theory Bhargava, R. (2008) 'What is Political Theory', in Bhargava, R and Acharya, A. (eds.) Political Theory: An Introduction. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 2-16.
2. Bellamy, R. (1993) 'Introduction: The Demise and Rise of Political Theory', in Bellamy, R. (ed.) Theories and Concepts of Politics. New York: Manchester University Press, pp. 1-14.
3. Glaser, D. (1995) 'Normative Theory', in Marsh, D. and Stoker, G. (eds.) Theory and Methods in Political Science. London: Macmillan, pp. 21-40.
4. Sanders, D. (1995) 'Behavioral Analysis', in Marsh, D. and Stoker, G. (eds.) Theory and Methods in Political Science. London: Macmillan, pp. 58-75.
5. Chapman, J. (1995) 'The Feminist Perspective', in Marsh, D. and Stoker, G. (eds.) Theory and Methods in Political Science. London: Macmillan, pp. 94-114.
6. Bhargava, R, 'Why Do We Need Political Theory', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.) Political Theory: An Introduction. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 17-36.

7. Bannett, J. (2004) 'Postmodern Approach to Political Theory', in Kukathas, Ch. and Gaus, G. F. (eds.) *Handbook of Political Theory*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 46-54.
8. Vincent, A. (2004) *The Nature of Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2004, pp. 19-80.
9. Srinivasan, J. (2008) 'Democracy', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 106-128.
10. Owen, D. (2003) 'Democracy', in Bellamy, R. and Mason, A. (eds.) *Political Concepts*. Manchester and New York: Manchester University Press, pp. 105-117.
11. Christiano, Th. (2008) 'Democracy', in Mckinnon, C. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 80-96.
12. Arblaster, A. (1994) *Democracy*. (2nd Edition). Buckingham: Open University Press.
Roy, A. 'Citizenship', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 130-146.
13. Brighouse, H. (2008) 'Citizenship', in Mckinnon, C. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 241-258

Course No:POL/H/C-3 Course Title: Political Process in India	
Course Objective: This course has been designed to acquaint students about the social dynamics and its impact on the political processes in the Indian context. This paper will focus on specific themes which are significant for the study of politics in India and also explore the ways in which these themes have acquired prominence, and how their changing forms have impacted upon the nature and course of Indian politics.	
Total Credits = 4 Total Marks= 100	
SL.NO	Course Content
Unit 1	Asymmetries and Debates a) Caste: equality discourse, caste-politics interface b) Regionalism: Politics of Secession & Accommodation, Major Regional movements in India since independence c) Language: Linguistic Movements and ‘The States Reorganization Act, 1956’.
Unit 2	Politics of Identities in India: a) Religion b) Communalism c) Secularism
Unit 3	Party System in India: a) Party System in India: general characteristics, changing nature of Indian Party System b) National and State Parties, nature, Ideology and social base c) Coalition Politics: Trends and Issues
Unit 4	Judiciary: a) Judicial Review b) Judicial Activism and PIL c) Interface between executive and judiciary d) Debate on the Basic Structure Doctrine
Unit 5	The Changing Nature of the Indian State: a) Developmental Dimension b) Welfare Dimension and c) Coercive Dimension

Reading List:

1. Aditya, Nigam (2006) *The Insurrection of Little Selves: The Crisis of Secular-Nationalism in India*, OUP, New Delhi.
2. B.D, Dua, M.P Singh & Rekha Saxena (eds.) (2006) *Indian Judiciary and Politics: The Changing Landscape*, Manohar, Delhi.
3. Brass, Paul, R. (2003) *The Politics in India since Independence*, CUP, reprinted by Foundation Book, New Delhi.
4. Chadda, 1997, *Ethnicity, Security and Separatism in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press.

5. Chatterjee, P. (ed)(1997) *State and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Baruah, Sanjib, 2009, *Beyond Counter-insurgency: Breaking the impasse in Northeast India*, New Delhi: OUP.
6. Bhaumik, Subir, 'Troubled Periphery: Crisis of India's North East', SAGE
7. Kothari Rajni, 1970, 1985, *Politics in India*, Orient Longman, Delhi.
8. Kumar, Pramod (Ed), 1992, *Towards Understanding Communalism*, Centre for Research in Rural & Industrial Development: Chandigarh.
9. Mohanty, Manoranjan (2004) (ed.), *Caste, Class and Gender*, New Delhi:Sage
10. Manor, James (1996), "Ethnicity and Politics in India", *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs), Vol.72, No.3, pp.459-75 8.
11. Brass,Paul (1992), *Ethnicity and Nationalism: Theory and Comparison*, New Delhi:Sage
12. Zoya Hasan (2004), *Parties and Party Politics*, OUP India.
13. Praveen Rai and Sanjay Kumar (2017), *The Decline of the Congress Party in Indian Politics*, EPW: Vol. 52, Issue No. 12, 25 Mar, 2017.
14. R. Kothari, (2002) 'The Congress System', in Z. Hasan (ed.) *Parties and Party Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp 39-55.
15. E. Sridharan, (2012) 'Introduction: Theorizing Democratic Consolidation, Parties and Coalitions', in *Coalition Politics and Democratic Consolidation in Asia*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
16. Y. Yadav and S. Palshikar, (2006) 'Party System and Electoral Politics in the Indian States, 1952-2002: From Hegemony to Convergence', in P. deSouza and E. Sridharan (eds.) *India's Political Parties*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 73-115.
17. Y. Yadav, (2000) 'Understanding the Second Democratic Upsurge', in F. Frankel, Z. Hasan, and R. Bhargava (eds.) *Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics in Democracy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 120-145.
18. C. Jaffrelot, (2008) 'Why Should We Vote? The Indian Middle Class and the Functioning of World's Largest Democracy', in *Religion, Caste and Politics in India*, Delhi: Primus, pp. 604-619.
19. M. Chadda, (2010) 'Integration through Internal Reorganisation', in S. Baruah (ed.). *Ethnonationalism in India: A Reader*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 379-402.
20. P. Brass, (1999) 'Crisis of National Unity: Punjab, the Northeast and Kashmir', in *The Politics of India Since Independence*, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press and Foundation Books, pp.192-227.
21. T. Pantham, (2004) 'Understanding Indian Secularism: Learning from its Recent Critics', in R. Vora and S. Palshikar (eds.) *Indian Democracy: Meanings and Practices*, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 235-256.
22. N. Menon and A. Nigam, (2007) 'Politics of Hindutva and the Minorities', in *Power and Contestation: India since 1989*, London: Fernwood Publishing, Halifax and Zed Books, p.36- 60.
23. N. Chandhoke, (2010) 'Secularism', in P. Mehta and N. Jayal (eds.) *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 333-346.

24. R. Kothari, (1970) 'Introduction', in *Caste in Indian Politics*, Delhi: Orient Longman, pp.3- 25.
25. M. Weiner, (2001) 'The Struggle for Equality: Caste in Indian Politics', in Atul Kohli (ed.) *The Success of India's Democracy*, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, pp. 193-225.
26. T. Byres, (1994) 'Introduction: Development Planning and the Interventionist State Versus Liberalization and the Neo-Liberal State: India, 1989-1996', in T. Byres (ed.) *The State, Development Planning and Liberalization in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1994, pp.1-35.
27. A. Verma, (2007) 'Police Agencies and Coercive Power', in S. Ganguly, L. Diamond and M. Plattner (eds.) *The State of India's Democracy*, Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press, pp. 130-139. "The Oxford Companion to Politics in India" (Student Edition) by Niraja Gopal Jayal and Pratap Bhanu Mehta. 2011. "Politics in India" by Rajni Kothari. Orient BlackSwan. 2012.

<p align="center">Course No: POL/H/C-4 Course Title: Political Theory-Concepts and Debate</p>	
<p>Course Objective: This course is divided into two sections. Section A helps the student familiarize with the basic normative concepts of political theory. Each concept is related to a crucial political issue that requires analysis with the aid of our conceptual understanding. This exercise is designed to encourage critical and reflective analysis and interpretation of social practices through the relevant conceptual toolkit. Section B introduces the students to the important debates in the subject. These debates prompt us to consider that there is no settled way of understanding concepts and that in the light of new insights and challenges, besides newer ways of perceiving and interpreting the world around us, we inaugurate new modes of political debates.</p>	
Total Credits = 4	
Total Marks = 100	
SL.NO	COURSE CONTENT
Unit 1	Importance of Freedom a) Negative Freedom: Liberty b) Positive Freedom: Freedom as Emancipation and Development <i>Important Issue:</i> Freedom of Belief, Expression and Dissent
Unit II	Significance of Equality a) Formal Equality: Equality of Opportunity b) Political Equality and Equality of Outcome <i>Important Issue:</i> Affirmative Action
Unit III	Indispensability of Justice a) Procedural Justice and Distributive Justice b) Global Justice <i>Important Issue:</i> Capital Punishment
Unit IV	The Universality of Rights a) Natural Rights b) Moral and Legal Rights c) Three Generations of Rights <i>Important Issue:</i> Rights of the Girl Child
Unit V	Major Debates in Political Science a) Political Obligation and Resistance b) Universality of Human Rights and Cultural Relativism c) Multiculturalism and Toleration

Reading List:

1. Riley, Jonathan. (2008) 'Liberty' in Mckinnon, Catriona (ed.) Issues in Political Theory, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 103-119.
2. Knowles, Dudley. (2001) Political Philosophy. London: Routledge, pp. 69- 132.
3. Swift, Adam. (2001) Political Philosophy: A Beginners Guide for Student's and Politicians. Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 51-88.
4. Carter, Ian. (2003) 'Liberty', in Bellamy, Richard and Mason, Andrew (eds.). Political Concepts. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 4-15.

5. Sethi, Aarti. (2008) 'Freedom of Speech and the Question of Censorship', in Bhargava, Rajeev and Acharya, Ashok. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 308-319.
6. Swift, Adam. (2001) *Political Philosophy: A Beginners Guide for Student's and Politicians*. Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 91-132.
7. Casal, Paula & William, Andrew. (2008) 'Equality', in McKinnon, Catriona. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 149- 165.
8. Acharya, Ashok. (2008) 'Affirmative Action', in Bhargava, Rajeev and Acharya, Ashok. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 298-307.
9. Menon, Krishna. (2008) 'Justice', in Bhargava, Rajeev and Acharya, Ashok. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 74-86.
10. Wolf, Jonathan. (2008) 'Social Justice', in McKinnon, Catriona. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 172-187.
11. Swift, Adam. (2001) *Political Philosophy: A Beginners Guide for Student's and Politicians*. Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 9-48.
12. Knowles, Dudley. (2001) *Political Philosophy*. London: Routledge, pp. 177-238.
McKinnon, Catriona. (ed.) (2008) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 289-305.
13. Bedau, Hugo Adam. (2003) 'Capital Punishment', in LaFollette, Hugh (ed.). *The Oxford Handbook of Practical Ethics*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 705-733.
14. Seglow, Jonathan. (2003) 'Multiculturalism' in Bellamy, Richard and Mason, Andrew (eds.). *Political Concepts*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 156-168.
15. Tulikdar, P.S. (2008) 'Rights' in Bhargava, Rajeev and Acharya, Ashok. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 88-104.
16. McKinnon, Catriona. (2003) 'Rights', in Bellamy, Richard and Mason, Andrew. (eds.) *Political Concepts*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 16-27.
17. Menlowe, M.A. (1993) 'Political Obligations', in Bellamy Richard.(ed.) *Theories and Concepts of Politics*. New York: Manchester University Press, pp. 174-194.
18. Amoah, Jewel. (2007) 'The World on Her Shoulders: The Rights of the Girl-Child in the Context of Culture & Identity', in *Essex Human Rights Review*, 4(2), pp. 1-23.
19. Hyums, Keith. (2008) 'Political Authority and Obligation', in Mckinnon, Catriona. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 9-26
20. Martin, Rex. (2003) 'Political Obligation', in Bellamy, Richard and Mason, Andrew. (eds.) *Political Concepts*, Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 41-51.
21. Campbell, Tom. (2008) 'Human Rights' in Mckinnon, Catriona. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 194-210.
22. Mookherjee, Monica, 'Multiculturalism', in Mckinnon, Catriona. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 218- 234.
23. Seglow, Jonathan, 'Multiculturalism', in Bellamy, Richard and Mason, Andrew. (eds.) *Political Concepts*, Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 156-168.

<p align="center">Course No: POL/H/C-5</p> <p align="center">Course Title: Introduction to Comparative Government and Politics</p> <p>Course objective: This is a foundational course in comparative politics. The purpose is to familiarize students with the basic concepts and approaches to the study of comparative politics. More specifically the course will focus on examining politics in a historical framework while engaging with various themes of comparative analysis in developed and developing countries.</p>	
Total Credits = 4	
Total Marks = 100	
SL.NO	COURSE CONTENT
Unit 1	<p>Understanding Comparative Politics</p> <p>a) Development, Meaning, Nature, and Scope</p> <p>b) Classification of Governments and Political Systems</p>
Unit II	<p>Historical context of modern government</p> <p>a) Liberal Democracy, Capitalism, and Globalization</p> <p>b) Socialism: Meaning, Growth and Crisis</p> <p>c) Colonialism: Meaning, Forms of Colonialism</p>
Unit III	<p>Themes for Comparative Analysis</p> <p>Constitutional Developments: UK, Brazil and China.</p>
Unit IV	Political Systems and Political Parties in USA, France, and Russia
Unit V	Judicial systems in USA and UK

Reading List:

1. J. Kopstein, and M. Lichbach, (eds), (2005) Comparative Politics: Interests, Identities, and Institutions in a Changing Global Order. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp.1-5; 16- 36; 253-290.
2. M. Mohanty, (1975) 'Comparative Political Theory and Third World Sensitivity', in Teaching Politics, Nos. 1 and 2, pp. 22-38
3. A. Roy, (2001) 'Comparative Method and Strategies of Comparison', in Punjab Journal of Politics. Vol. xxv (2), pp. 1-15.
4. J. Blondel, (1996) 'Then and Now: Comparative Politics', in Political Studies. Vol. 47 (1), pp. 152-160.
5. N. Chandhoke, (1996) 'Limits of Comparative Political Analysis ', in Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. 31 (4), January 27, pp. PE 2-PE2-PE8 II Historical context of modern government
6. R. Suresh, (2010) Economy & Society -Evolution of Capitalism, New Delhi, Sage Publications, pp. 151-188; 235-268.
7. G. Ritzer, (2002) 'Globalization and Related Process I: Imperialism, Colonialism, Development, Westernization, Easternization', in Globalization: A Basic Text. London: WileyBlackwell, pp. 63-84.
8. M. Dobb, (1950) 'Capitalism', in Studies in the Development of Capitalism. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd, pp. 1-32. E. Wood, (2002) 'The Agrarian origin of Capitalism', in Origin of Capitalism: A Long View. London: Verso, pp. 91-95; 166-181.
9. A. Hoogvelt, (2002) 'History of Capitalism Expansion', in Globalization and Third World Politics. London: Palgrave, pp. 14-28.

10. Brown, (2009) 'The Idea of Communism', in Rise and Fall of Communism, Harpercollins (ebook), pp. 1-25; 587-601.
11. J. McCormick, (2007) 'Communist and Post-Communist States', in Comparative Politics in Transition, United Kingdom: Wadsworth, pp. 195-209
12. R. Meek, (1957) 'The Definition of Socialism: A Comment', The Economic Journal. 67 (265), pp. 135-139. 23
13. P. Duara, (2004) 'Introduction: The Decolonization of Asia and Africa in the Twentieth Century', in P. Duara, (ed), Decolonization: Perspective From Now and Then. London: Routledge, pp. 1-18.
14. J. Chiryanakandath, (2008) 'Colonialism and Post-Colonial Development', in P. Burnell, et. al, Politics in the Developing World. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 31-52.
15. M. Mohanty, (1999) 'Colonialism and Discourse in India and China', Available at http://www.ignca.nic.in/ks_40033.html http, Accessed: 24.03.2011.
16. Essential Reading: L. Barrington et. al (2010) Comparative Politics - Structures & Choices, Boston, Wadsworth, pp. 212-13; 71-76; 84-89.
17. M. Grant, (2009) 'United Kingdom Parliamentary System' in The UK Parliament. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, pp. 24-43 J.
18. McCormick, (2007) Comparative Politics in Transition, UK: Wadsworth, pp. 260-270 (China)
19. M. Kesselman, J. Krieger and William (2010), Introduction to Comparative Politics: Political Challenges and Changing Agendas, UK: Wadsworth. pp. 47-70 (Britain); 364- 388 (Nigeria); 625-648 (China); 415-440 (Brazil).
20. P. Rutland, (2007) 'Britain', in J. Kopstein and M. Lichbach. (eds.) Comparative Politics: Interest, Identities and Institutions in a Changing Global Order. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 39-79.

<p align="center">Course No: POL/H/C-6 Course Title: Classical Political Philosophy</p> <p>Course objective: This course goes back to Greek antiquity and familiarizes students with the manner in which the political questions were first posed. Machiavelli comes as an interlude inaugurating modern politics followed by Hobbes and Locke. This is a basic foundation course for students.</p>	
Total Credits = 4	
Total Marks = 100	
SL.NO	COURSE CONTENT
Unit 1	<p>Evolution of Western Political Philosophy</p> <p>Plato</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Philosopher King b) Theory of Justice c) Theory of Education d) Communism of Property and Wives <p>Presentation theme: Critique of Democracy; Women and Guardianship, Censorship</p>
Unit II	<p>Aristotle</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Idea of Citizenship b) Classification of Governments c) Theory of Slavery d) Idea of Revolution <p>Presentation themes: Classification of Governments</p>
Unit III	<p>Machiavelli</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Politics and Morality b) State and Religion c) Preservation of the State <p>Presentation themes: Morality and Statecraft; Vice and Virtue</p>
Unit IV	<p>Hobbes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Human Nature b) State of Nature c) Social Contract d) Sovereignty <p>Presentation themes: Absolutist and Individuals.</p>
Unit V	<p>Locke</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Laws of Nature b) Natural Rights c) Property d) Social Contract <p>Presentation themes: Natural rights; Right to Dissent; Justification of Property</p>

Reading List:

1. T. Ball, (2004) 'History and Interpretation' in C. Kukathas and G. Gaus, (eds.) Handbook of Political Theory, London: Sage Publications Ltd. pp. 18-30.

2. Constant, (1833) 'The Liberty of the Ancients Compared with that of the Moderns', in D. Boaz, (ed), (1997) *The Libertarian Reader*, New York: The Free Press.
3. J. Coleman, (2000) 'Introduction', in *A History of Political Thought: From Ancient Greece to Early Christianity*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, pp. 1-20.
4. Q. Skinner, (2010) 'Preface', in *The Foundations of Modern Political Thought Volume I*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press pp. ix-xv.
5. Skoble and T. Machan, (2007) *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 9-32.
6. R. Kraut, (1996) 'Introduction to the study of Plato', in R. Kraut (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to Plato*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 1-50.
7. A. Reeve, (2009) 'Plato', in D. Boucher and P. Kelly, (eds) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 62-80
8. S. Okin, (1992) 'Philosopher Queens and Private Wives', in S. Okin *Women in Western Political Thought*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, pp. 28-50
9. R. Kraut, (1996) 'The Defence of Justice in Plato's Republic', in R. Kraut (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to Plato*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 311-337
10. T. Saunders, (1996) 'Plato's Later Political Thought', in R. Kraut (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to Plato*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 464-492.
11. A. Skoble and T. Machan, (2007) *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 53-64.
12. T. Burns, (2009) 'Aristotle', in D. Boucher, and P. Kelly, (eds) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp.81-99.
13. A.Taylor, (1995) 'Politics', in J. Barnes (ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Aristotle*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 232-258
14. J. Coleman, (2000) 'Aristotle', in J. Coleman *A History of Political Thought: From Ancient Greece to Early Christianity*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, pp.120-186
15. Hutchinson, (1995) 'Ethics', in J. Barnes, (ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Aristotle* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 195-232.
16. A. Skoble and T. Machan, (2007) *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 124-130
17. Q. Skinner, (2000) 'The Adviser to Princes', in *Machiavelli: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 23-53
18. J. Femia, (2009) 'Machiavelli', in D. Boucher, and P. Kelly, (eds) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 163-184
19. Q. Skinner, (2000) 'The Theorist of Liberty', in *Machiavelli: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 54-87.
20. A. Skoble and T. Machan, (2007) *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi: Pearson Education pp. 131-157.
21. D. Baumgold, (2009) 'Hobbes', in D. Boucher and P. Kelly (eds) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 189-206.
22. Macpherson (1962) *The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism: Hobbes to Locke*. Oxford University Press, Ontario, pp. 17-29.

23. I. Hampsher-Monk, (2001) 'Thomas Hobbes', in *A History of Modern Political Thought: Major Political Thinkers from Hobbes to Marx*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, pp. 1-67.
24. A. Ryan, (1996) 'Hobbes's political philosophy', in T. Sorell, (ed.) *Cambridge Companion to Hobbes*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 208-245.
25. A. Skoble and T. Machan, (2007) *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 181-209.
26. J. Waldron, (2009) 'John Locke', in D. Boucher and P. Kelly, (eds) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 207-224
27. B. Macpherson, (1962) *The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism: Hobbes to Locke*. Oxford University Press, Ontario, pp. 194-214.
28. R. Ashcraft, (1999) 'Locke's Political Philosophy', in V. Chappell (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to Locke*, Cambridge. Cambridge University Press, pp. 226-251.
29. I. Hampsher-Monk, (2001) *A History of Modern Political Thought: Major Political Thinkers from Hobbes to Marx*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, pp. 69-116

<p align="center">Course No: POL/H/C-7</p> <p align="center">Course Title: Perspectives on International Relations and World History</p> <p>Course Objective: This paper seeks to equip students with a basic framework for understanding International Relations. It introduces some of the important theoretical approaches. The course begins with an inquiry of the evolution of international state system from a historical perspective. It also provides a comprehensive overview of the major political developments of the twentieth century. The course is also framed to make students aware of the Euro – centric knowledge establishment in International Relations by highlighting certain perspectives from the Global South.</p>	
Total Credits = 4	
Total Marks = 100	
SL.NO	COURSE CONTENT
Unit 1	Studying International Relations a) Meaning, Scope, and Development b) The Treaty of Westphalia and its Relevance c) Emergence of the International State System
Unit II	Theoretical Perspectives I a) Realism and Neo-Realism b) Liberalism and Neo-Liberalism c) Marxist Approach
Unit III	Theoretical Perspectives II a) Feminist Perspective b) Dependency Theory and World System Theory
Unit IV	An Overview of Twentieth Century IR and History I a) World War I: Causes and Consequences b) Significance of the Bolshevik Revolution c) Rise of Fascism and Nazism d) World War II: Causes and Consequences
Unit V	An Overview of Twentieth Century IR and History II a) Cold War and Bipolarity: Different Phases b) Emergence of the Third World c) Disintegration of USSR and End of the Cold War d) Post-Cold War Developments and Emergence of Multipolarity

Reading List:

1. M.Nicholson, (2002) International Relations: A Concise Introduction, New York: Palgrave, pp. 1-4.
2. R.Jackson and G. Sorensen, (2007) Introduction to International Relations: Theories and Approches, 3rd Edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 2-7 S.
3. Joshua. Goldstein and J. Pevehouse, (2007) International Relations, New York: Pearson Longman, 2007, pp. 29-35
4. C. Brown and K. Ainley, (2009) Understanding International Relations, Basingstoke: Palgrave, pp. 1-16.
5. K. Mingst and J. Snyder, (2011) Essential Readings in International Relations, New York: W.W. Norton and Company, pp. 1-15.

6. M. Smith and R. Little, (eds) (2000) 'Introduction', in *Perspectives on World Politics*, New York: Routledge, 2000, 1991, pp. 1-17.
7. J. Baylis and S. Smith (eds), (2008) *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-6.
8. R. Mansbach and K. Taylor, (2008) *Introduction to Global Politics*, New York: Routledge, pp. 2-32.
9. Rumki Basu, (ed)(2012) *International Politics: Concepts, Theories and Issues* New Delhi, Sage.
10. History and IR: Emergence of the International State System:
11. R.Mansbach and K. Taylor, (2012) *Introduction to Global Politics*, New York: Routledge, pp. 33-68.
12. K.Mingst, (2011) *Essentials of International Relations*, New York: W.W. Norton and Company, pp. 16-63.
13. P.Viotti and M. Kauppi, (2007) *International Relations and World Politics: Security, Economy, Identity*, Pearson Education, pp. 40-85.
14. J. Baylis, S. Smith and P. Owens, (2008) *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 36-89.
15. R. Mansbach and K. Taylor, (2008) *Introduction to Global Politics*, New York: Routledge, pp. 70-135.
16. J Goldstein and J. Pevehouse, (2007) *International Relations*, New York: Pearson Longman, pp. 50-69.
17. E.Hobsbawm, (1995) *Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century 1914-1991*, Vikings. S. Lawson, (2003) *International Relations*, Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 21-60.
18. J. Singer, (1961) 'The International System: Theoretical Essays', *World Politics*, Vol. 14(1), pp. 77-92.
19. B.Buzan, (1995) 'The Level of Analysis Problem in International Relations Reconsidered,' in K.Booth and S. Smith, (eds), *International Relations Theory Today*, Pennsylvania: The Pennsylvania State University Press, pp. 198-216.
20. K.Mingst, (2011) *Essentials of International Relations*, New York: W.W. Norton and Company, pp. 93-178.
21. J.Goldstein and J. Pevehouse, (2007) *International Relations*, New York: Pearson Longman, pp. 35-49. K. Waltz, (1959)
22. *Man, The State and War*, Columbia: Columbia University Press. 31 *Theoretical Perspectives: Classical Realism and Neorealism*
23. E.Carr, (1981) *The Twenty Years Crisis, 1919-1939: An Introduction to the Study of International Relations*, London: Macmillan, pp. 63-94.
24. H.Morgenthau, (2007) 'Six Principles of Political Realism', in R. Art and R. Jervis, *International Politics*, 8th Edition, New York: Pearson Longman, pp. 7-14.
25. T. Dunne and B. Schmidt, (2008) 'Realism', in J. Baylis and S. Smith (eds), *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 90-107.

26. K. Waltz, (2007) 'The Anarchic Structure of World Politics', in R. Art and R. Jervis, *International Politics*, 8th Edition, New York: Pearson Longman, pp. 29-49.
27. M. Nicholson, (2002) *International Relations: A Concise Introduction*, New York: Palgrave, pp. 6-7.
28. H. Bull, (2000) 'The Balance of Power and International Order', in M. Smith and R. Little (eds), *Perspectives on World Politics*, New York: Routledge, pp. 115-124.
29. Liberalism and Neoliberalism Essential Readings: T. Dunne, (2008) 'Liberalism', in J. Baylis and S. Smith (eds.), *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 108-123.
30. R. Keohane and J. Nye, (2000) 'Transgovernmental Relations and the International Organization', in M. Smith and R. Little (eds.), *Perspectives on World Politics*, New York: Routledge, pp. 229-241.
31. J. Goldstein and J. Pevehouse, (2007) *International Relations*, New York: Pearson Longman, pp. 127-137.
32. R. Jackson and G. Sorensen, (2007) *Introduction to International Relations: Theories and Approaches*, 3rd Edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 97-128.
33. Wallerstein, (2000) 'The Rise and Future Demise of World Capitalist System: Concepts for Comparative Analysis', in Michael Smith and Richard Little (eds), *Perspectives on World Politics*, New York: Routledge, pp. 305-317.
34. S. Hobden and R. Jones, (2008) 'Marxist Theories of International Relations' in J. Baylis and S. Smith (eds), *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 142-149; 155-158.
35. J. Goldstein and J. Pevehouse, (2007) *International Relations*, New York: Pearson Longman, pp. 494-496; 500-503. Additional Readings: J. Galtung, (2000) 'A Structural Theory of Imperialism', in M. Smith and R. Little, (eds), *Perspectives on World Politics*, New York: Routledge, pp. 292-304.
36. Frank, (1966) 'The Development of Underdevelopment' *Monthly Review*, pp. 17-30. P. Viotti and M. Kauppi (2007), *International Relations and World Politics: Security, Economy, Identity*, Pearson Education, pp. 40-85.
37. Summary of Wallerstein on World System Theory, Available at <http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/Wallerstein.asp>, Accessed: 19.04.2013
38. Feminist Perspectives Essential Readings: J. Tickner, (2007) 'A Critique of Morgenthau's Principles of Political Realism', in R. Art and R. Jervis, *International Politics*, 8th Edition, New York: Pearson Longman, pp. 15-28.
39. F. Halliday, (1994) *Rethinking International Relations*, London: Macmillan, pp. 147-166. Additional Readings: M. Nicholson, *International Relations: A Concise Introduction*, New York: Palgrave, 2002, pp. 120-122.
40. J. Goldstein and J. Pevehouse, (2007) *International Relations*, New York: Pearson Longman, pp. 138-148. S. Smith and P. Owens, (2008) 'Alternative Approaches to International Theory' in J. Baylis and S. Smith (eds), *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 181-184.

41. A. Acharya and B. Buzan, (2007) 'Why Is There No Non- Western IR Theory: Reflections on and From Asia', *International Relations Of The Asia- Pacific*, Vol 7(3), pp. 285-286
42. T. Kayaoglu, (2010) 'Westphalian Eurocentrism in I R Theory', in *International Studies Review*, Vol. 12(2), pp. 193-217.
43. O. Weaver and A. Tickner, (2009) 'Introduction: Geocultural Epistemologies', in A. Tickner and O. Waever (eds), *International Relations: Scholarship Around The World*, London: Routledge, pp. 1-31.
44. R. Kanth (ed), (2009) *The Challenge of Eurocentris: Global Perspectives, Policy & Prospects*, New York: Palgrave-McMillan.
45. S. Amin, (2010) *Eurocentrism: Modernity, Religion & Democracy*, New York: Monthly Review Press. *An Overview of Twentieth Century IR History (a) World War I: Causes and Consequences*
46. Hobsbawm, E. (1995) *Age of Extreme: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914—1991*. London: Abacus, pp. 22-35.
47. Hobsbawm, E. (1995) *Age of Extreme: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914—1991*. London: Abacus, pp. 54-78.
48. Hobsbawm, E. (1995) *Age of Extreme: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914—1991*. London: Abacus, pp. 108-141.
49. Carr, E.H. (2004) *International Relations between the Two World Wars: 1919-1939*. New York: Palgrave, pp. 197-231 and 258-278.
50. Taylor, A.J.P. (1961) *The Origins of the Second World War*. Harmondsworth: Penguin, pp.29- 65.
51. Carruthers, S.L. (2005) 'International History, 1900-1945' in Baylis, J. and Smith, S. (eds.) (2008) *The Globalization of World Politics. An Introduction to International Relations*. 4th edn. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 76-84.
52. Calvocoressi, P. (2001) *World Politics: 1945—2000*. Essex: Pearson, pp. 3-91.
53. Scott, L. (2005) 'International History, 1945-1990' in Baylis, J. and Smith, S. (eds.) (2008) *The Globalization of World Politics. An Introduction to International Relations*. 4th edn. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 93-101.
54. Hobsbawm, E. (1995) *Age of Extreme: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914—1991*. London: Abacus, pp. 225-226.
55. Hobsbawm, E. (1995) *Age of Extreme: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914—1991*. London: Abacus, pp. 207-222.
56. Scott, L. (2005) 'International History, 1945-1990' in Baylis, J. and Smith, S. (eds.) (2008) *The Globalization of World Politics. An Introduction to International Relations*. 4th edn. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 93-101.
57. Brezeznski, Z. (2005) *Choice: Global Dominance or Global Leadership*. New York: Basic Books, pp. 85-127.34
58. Gill, S. (2005) 'Contradictions of US Supremacy' in Panitch, L. and Leys, C. (eds.) *Socialist Register: The Empire Reloaded*. London: Merlin Press. 2004, London, Merlin Press and New York, Monthly Review Press. *Socialist Register*, pp.24-47.

<p align="center">Course No: POL/H/C-8 Course Title: Modern Political Philosophy</p>	
<p>Course Objective: Philosophy and politics are closely intertwined. This course explores the convergence of the two by focusing on few main tenets. Students would be exposed to the fundamental questions of politics, which have implications in the larger realm of thought and existence of modern political life.</p>	
Total Credits = 4	
Total Marks = 100	
SL.NO	COURSE CONTENT
Unit 1	Tradition and Modernity a) A Discourse (Concepts, Characteristics and Conflict)
Unit II	Jean Jacques Rousseau a) Social Contract b) General Will
Unit III	Mary Wollstonecraft a) Women and Paternalism b) Legal rights
Unit IV	John Stuart Mill a) Utilitarian principle b) Liberty
Unit V	Karl Marx a) Dialectical Materialism b) Class Struggle c) Alienation

Reading List:

1. S. Hall (1992) 'Introduction', in Formations of Modernity UK: Polity Press pages 1-16 II. Romantics
2. B. Nelson, (2008) Western Political Thought. New York: Pearson Longman, pp. 221-255.
3. M. Keens-Soper, (2003) 'Jean Jacques Rousseau: The Social Contract', in M. Forsyth and M. Keens-Soper, (eds) A Guide to the Political Classics: Plato to Rousseau. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 171-202.
4. C. Jones, (2002) 'Mary Wollstonecraft's Vindications and their Political Tradition' in C. Johnson, (ed.) The Cambridge Companion to Mary Wollstonecraft, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 42-58.
5. S. Ferguson, (1999) 'The Radical Ideas of Mary Wollstonecraft', in Canadian Journal of Political Science XXXII (3), pp. 427-50, Available at <http://digitalcommons.ryerson.ca/politics>, Accessed: 19.04.2013.
6. H. Magid, (1987) 'John Stuart Mill', in L. Strauss and J. Cropsey, (eds), History of Political Philosophy, 2nd edition. Chicago: Chicago University Press, pp. 784-801.
7. P. Kelly, (2003) 'J.S. Mill on Liberty', in D. Boucher, and P. Kelly, (eds.) Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 324-359.
8. J. Cropsey, (1987) 'Karl Marx', in L. Strauss and J. Cropsey, (eds) History of Political Philosophy, 2nd Edition. Chicago: Chicago University Press, pp. 802-828.

9. L. Wilde, (2003) 'Early Marx', in D. Boucher and P. Kelly, P. (eds) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 404-435.
10. V. Bryson, (1992) 'Marxist Feminism in Russia' in *Feminist Political Theory*, London: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 114-122
11. C. Sypnowich, (1993) 'Alexandra Kollontai and the Fate of Bolshevik Feminism' *Labour/Le Travail* Vol. 32 (Fall 1992) pp. 287-295
12. A. Kollontai (1909), *The Social Basis of the Woman Question*, Available at <http://www.marxists.org/archive/kollonta/1909/social-basis.htm>, Accessed: 19.04.2013
13. Bloom, (1987) 'Jean-Jacques Rousseau', in Strauss, L. and Cropsey, J. (eds.) *History of Political Philosophy*, 2nd edition. Chicago: Chicago University Press, pp. 559-580.
14. *Selections from A Vindication of the Rights of Woman*, Available at [http://oregonstate.edu/instruct/phl302/texts/wollstonecraft/womana.html#CHAPTER %20II](http://oregonstate.edu/instruct/phl302/texts/wollstonecraft/womana.html#CHAPTER%20II), Accessed: 19.04.2013.
15. A. Skoble and T. Machan, (2007) *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*, New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 328-354.
16. A. Ollman (1991) *Marxism: An Uncommon Introduction*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers.
17. G. Blakely and V. Bryson (2005) *Marx and Other Four Letter Words*, London: Pluto
18. A. Skoble, and T. Machan, (2007) *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*, New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 286-327.
19. A. Kollontai, (1977) 'Social Democracy and the Women's Question', in *Selected Writings of Alexandra Kollontai*, London: Allison & Busby, pp. 29-74.
20. Kollontai, (1977) 'Make Way for Winged Eros: A Letter to the Youth', in *Selected Writings of Alexandra Kollontai* Allison & Busby, pp. 201-292.
21. Porter, (1980) *Alexandra Kollontai: The Lonely Struggle of the Woman who defied Lenin*, New York: Dutton Children's Books.
22. I. Kant. (1784) 'What is Enlightenment?' available at <http://theliterarylink.com/kant.html>, Accessed: 19.04.2013

<p align="center">Course No :POL/H/C-9 Course Title: Introduction to Public Administration</p>	
<p>Course Objective: This paper intends to study Public Administration in its larger systematic milieu with the focus on the evolution of the discipline, the various theories of administration and principles of organisation, personnel Administration and also the analysis of the contemporary developments in the discipline.</p>	
<p>Total Credits = 4 Total Marks = 100</p>	
SL.NO	COURSE CONTENT
Unit 1	<p>Introduction To Public Administration</p> <p>a) Definition and Scope b) Role and Importance c) Public and Private Administration</p>
Unit 2	<p>Theories Of Administration</p> <p>a) Scientific Management Theory: Frederick Taylor b) Human Relations Theory: Elton Mayo</p>
Unit 3	<p>Principles Of Organisation</p> <p>a) Hierarchy b) Span of Control c) Unity of Command d) Centralisation and Decentralisation e) Coordination</p>
Unit 4	<p>Public-Personnel Administration</p> <p>a) Recruitment b) Training c) Classification of Civil Services: All India Services, Central Services and State Services d) Generalist and Specialist in Administration</p>
Unit 5	<p>Contemporary Developments</p> <p>a) New Public Administration b) New Public Management c) Good Governance</p>

Reading List:

1. Avasthi & Maheswari(1996)*Public Administration*, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal Educational Publishers.
2. Basu,Rumki (2013)*Public Administration- Concepts and Theories*, Sterling Publishers Private Limited.
3. Bhattacharya,Mohit(1999) *Restructuring Public Administration*, Jawahar Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
4. Bhattacharaya Mohit(1996)*Public Administration and Planning*. The World Press Private Ltd.
5. Bhambri, C.P.(2010) *Public Administration (Theory and Practice)*. Meerut: Meerut Educational Publishers.

6. Chakrabarty, Bidyut & Mohit Bhattacharya (2005) *Administrative Change and Innovation – A Reader*. Oxford University Press.
7. Chakrabarty, Bidyut and Prakash Chand (2012) *Public Administration in a Globalising World- Theories and Practices*. Sage Publications.
8. Chakrabarty, Bidyut and Prakash Chand (2017) *Public Administration from Government to Governance*. New Delhi: Orient Blackswan.
9. Chatterjee, S.K (1990) *Administrative Theory*. Surjeet Publications, Delhi.
10. Datta Prabhat (1990) *Public Administration and the State*, Uppal Publishing House, New Delhi
11. Das, P.G. (2014) *Fundamental of Public Administration*. New Delhi: New Central Book Agency (P) Ltd, New Delhi.
12. Denhardt V. Janet and Robert B. Denhardt (2015) *The New Public Service: Serving, Not Steering*. New York: Routledge, 4th Edition.
13. Fadia, B.L and Kuldeep Fadia (2021) *Public Administration-Administrative Theories*. Agra: Sahitya Bhawan, 16th Edition
14. Goel, S.L (1994) *Public Personnel Administration*, Delhi, Sterling Publishers.
15. Ghosh, P (1995) *Public Personnel Administration in India*, Delhi, Sudha Publications.
16. Henry, Nicholas (2018) *Public Administration and Public Affairs*. New Delhi: Routledge, 13th Edition, 2018.
17. Maheshwari, S.R (1994) *Administrative Theories*, New Delhi, Allied.
18. ----- (2009) *A Dictionary of Public Administration*, Orient Blackswan
19. Misra B.B (1977) *Bureaucracy in India*, Delhi, Oxford Univ. 1977.
20. Ravindradasa, Det.al (ed). (2010) *Administrative Thinkers*, Sterling Publishers Private Limited, New Delhi.
21. Sinha, V.M (1996) *Personnel Administration*, Jaipur, R.B.S.A. Publishers.
22. Singh, Hoshier and Sachdeva (2011) *Public Administration: Theory and Practice*. New Delhi: Pearson Education India.
23. Sharma Urmila & S.K Sharma (1997) *Public Administration*. Atlantic Publishers and Distributors.
24. Self, Peter (1990) *Administrative Theories and Politics*. S. Chand and Company, New Delhi.
25. Thomas A. Bryer (2021), *Handbook of Theories of Public Administration and Management* New York, Edward Elgar Publishing.

Course No: POL/H/C-10
Course Title: Indian Political Thought-I

Course objective: Sages and philosophers of India generated vast repositories of wisdom on politics, kingship, and statecraft. The students will be able to understand their contribution to the discipline and how these ancient ideas still prove to be relevant in the present time. Indian Political Thought deals with the writings and thoughts articulated by Indian thinkers of the ancient period. The ideas contain classical as well as medieval approaches to the issues in existence in the Indian society. The course as a whole is meant to provide a sense of the broad streams of Indian thought while encouraging a specific knowledge of individual thinkers and texts. Students will be able to explain the ideas on key political questions and institutions of ancient India.

Total Credits = 4		Total Marks = 100
SL.NO	COURSE CONTENT	
Unit 1	Traditions of Pre-colonial Indian Political Thought a) Brahmanic and Shramanic b) Islamic and Syncretic.	
Unit II	Political Lessons from the Mahabharat a) Ved Vyasa (Shantiparva): Rajadharma	
Unit III	Political Lessons from the Arthashastra and The Dīgha Nikāya of Buddhist scriptures a) Kautilya: Theory of State, Foreign Policy b) Aggannasutta (Dīgha Nikaya): Theory of Kingship	
Unit IV	The Political Thought of Medieval Muslim India. a) Barani: Ideal Polity b) AbulFazal-Monarchy	
Unit V	Thought on society and religious harmony. a) Kabir: Social Harmony b) Guru Nanak: Religious Harmony	

Reading List:

1. B. Parekh, (1986) 'Some Reflections on the Hindu Tradition of Political Thought', in T. Pantham, and K. Deutsch (eds.), Political Thought in Modern India, New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 17- 31.
2. A. Altekar, (1958) 'The Kingship', in State and Government in Ancient India, 3rd edition, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, pp. 75-108.
3. M. Shakir, (1986) 'Dynamics of Muslim Political Thought', in T. Pantham, and K. Deutsch (eds.), Political Thought in Modern India, New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 142- 160
4. APandey, (1978) Sraman Tradition: Its History and Contribution to Indian Culture, Ahmedabad: L. D. Institute of Indology, pp. 52-73. S. Saberwal, (2008) 'Medieval Legacy', in Spirals of Contention, New Delhi: Routledge, pp.1- 31
5. The Mahabharata (2004), Vol. 7 (Book XI and Book XII, Part II), Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press.
6. V. Varma, (1974) Studies in Hindu Political Thought and Its Metaphysical Foundations, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, pp. 211- 230.

7. AChaturvedi, (2006) 'Dharma-The Foundation of Raja-Dharma, Law and Governance', in *The Mahabhart: An Inquiry in the Human Condition*, Delhi: Orient Longman, pp. 418- 464.
8. Manu, (2006) 'Rules for Times of Adversity', in P. Olivelle, (ed. & trans.) *Manu's Code of Law: A Critical Edition and Translation of the Manava- Dharamsastra*, New Delhi: OUP, pp. 208- 213.
9. V. Mehta, (1992) 'The Cosmic Vision: Manu', in *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, Delhi: Manohar, pp. 23- 39.
10. R. Sharma, (1991) 'Varna in Relation to Law and Politics (c 600 BC-AD 500)', in *Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India*, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, pp. 233- 251.
11. P. Olivelle, (2006) 'Introduction', in *Manu's Code of Law: A Critical Edition and Translation of the Manava –Dharmasastra*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 3- 50.
12. Kautilya, (1997) 'The Elements of Sovereignty' in R. Kangle (ed. and trns.), *Arthasastra of Kautilya*, New Delhi: Motilal Publishers, pp. 511- 514.
13. V. Mehta, (1992) 'The Pragmatic Vision: Kautilya and His Successor', in *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, Delhi: Manohar, pp. 88- 109.
14. R. Kangle, (1997) *Arthashastra of Kautilya-Part-III: A Study*, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, rpt., pp. 116- 142.
15. Additional Reading: J. Spellman, (1964) 'Principle of Statecraft', in *Political Theory of Ancient India: A Study of Kingship from the Earliest time to Ceirca AD 300*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, pp. 132- 170.
16. V. Agganna Sutta (Digha Nikaya): *Theory of Kingship Essential Readings*: S. Collins, (ed), (2001) *Agganna Sutta: An Annotated Translation*, New Delhi: Sahitya Academy, pp. 44-49.
17. S. Collins, (2001) 'General Introduction', in *Agganna Sutta: The Discussion on What is Primary (An Annotated Translation from Pali)*, Delhi: Sahitya Akademi, pp. 1- 26.
18. AGokhale, (1966) 'The Early Buddhist View of the State', in *The Journal of Asian Studies*, Vol. XXVI, (1), pp. 15- 22.
19. L.Jayasurya, 'Budhism, Politics and Statecraft', Available at ftp.buddhism.org/Publications/.../Voll1_03_Laksiri%20Jayasuriya.pdf, Accessed: 19.04.2013.
20. I.Habib, (1998) 'Ziya Barni's Vision of the State', in *The Medieval History Journal*, Vol. 2, (1), pp. 19- 36.
21. 53 M. Alam, (2004) 'Sharia Akhlaq', in *The Languages of Political Islam in India 1200- 1800*, Delhi: Permanent Black, pp. 26- 43
22. I. Fazl, (1873) *The Ain-i Akbari* (translated by H. Blochmann), Calcutta: G. H. Rouse, pp. 47- 57.
23. V. Mehta, (1992) 'The Imperial Vision: Barni and Fazal', in *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, Delhi: Manohar, pp. 134- 156.
24. M. Alam, (2004) 'Sharia in Naserean Akhlaq', in *Languages of Political Islam in India 1200- 1800*, Delhi: Permanent Black, pp. 46- 69.
25. A. Habib, (1998) 'Two Indian Theorist of The State: Barani and Abul Fazal', in *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*. Patiala, pp. 15- 39.

26. Kabir. (2002) *The Bijak of Kabir*, (translated by L. Hess and S. Singh), Delhi: Oxford University Press, No. 30, 97, pp. 50- 51 & 69- 70.
27. V. Mehta, (1992) *Foundation of Indian Political Thought*, Delhi: Manohar, pp. 157-183.
28. Omvedt, (2008) 'Kabir and Ravidas, Envisioning Begumpura', in *Seeking Begumpura: The Social Vision of Anti Caste Intellectual*, Delhi: Navayana, pp. 91-107.
29. L. Hess and S. Singh, (2002) 'Introduction', in *The Bijak of Kabir*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 3- 35.

Course No: POL/H/C-11
Course Title: Global Politics

Course objective: This course introduces students to the key debates on the meaning and nature of globalization by addressing its political, economic, social, cultural and technological dimensions. In keeping with the most important debates within the globalization discourse, it imparts an understanding of the working of the world economy, its anchors and resistances offered by global social movements while analyzing the changing nature of relationship between the state and trans-national actors and networks. The course also offers insights into key contemporary global issues such as the proliferation of nuclear weapons, ecological issues, international terrorism, and human security before concluding with a debate on the phenomenon of global governance.

Total Credits = 4		Total Marks = 100
SL.NO	COURSE CONTENT	
Unit 1	Globalization: Conceptions and Perspectives I a) Understanding Globalization and its Alternative Perspectives b) Political: Debates on Sovereignty and Territoriality c) Significance of Global Political Economy	
Unit II	Globalization: Conceptions and Perspectives II a) Agents of globalization: World Bank, WTO, TNCs and IMF b) Cultural and Technological Dimension c) Global Resistance and anti-globalization movements (Global Social Movements and NGOs)	
Unit III	Global Environmental Issues a) Climate Change b) Global Warming c) Global Commons	
Unit IV	Proliferation of nuclear weapons a) Nature of nuclear weapons b) Arms Race c) Arms Control and Disarmament d) Anti-proliferation strategies	
Unit V	Contemporary Global Issues a) Resource Security, Poverty and Development b) Problems and Challenges of Migration and Human Security c) International Terrorism	

Reading List:

1. G. Ritzer, (2010) Globalization: A Basic Text, Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell, pp. 33-62.
2. M. Strager, (2009) Globalization: A Very Short Introduction, London: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-16.
3. W. Ellwood, (2005) The No-nonsense Guide to Globalization, Jaipur: NI-Rawat Publications, pp. 12-23.
4. Political: Debates on Sovereignty and Territoriality Essential Readings: A. Heywood, (2011) Global Politics, New York: Palgrave-McMillan, pp. 112-134.

5. R. Keohane, (2000) 'Sovereignty in International Society', in D. Held and A. McGrew (eds.) *The Global Trans-Formations Reader*, Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 109-123.
6. K. Shimko, (2005) *International Relations: Perspectives and Controversies*, New York: Houghton Mifflin, pp. 195-219.
7. *Global Economy: Its Significance and Anchors of Global Political Economy*: IMF, World Bank, WTO, TNCs
8. A. Heywood, (2011) *Global Politics*, New York: Palgrave-McMillan, pp. 454-479.
9. T. Cohn, (2009) *Global Political Economy: Theory and Practice*, pp. 130-140 (IMF), 208-218 (WTO).
10. R. Picciotto, (2003) 'A New World Bank for a New Century', in C. Roe Goddard et al., *International Political: State-Market Relations in a Changing Global Order*, Boulder: Lynne Rienner, pp. 341-351.
11. Narlikar, (2005) *The World Trade Organization: A Very Short Introduction*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 22-98.
12. J. Goldstein, (2006) *International Relations*, New Delhi: Pearson, pp. 392-405 (MNC). P. Hirst, G. Thompson and S. Bromley, (2009) *Globalization in Question*, Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 68-100 (MNC).
13. G. Ritzer, (2010) *Globalization: A Basic Text*, Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell, pp. 180-190. F. Lechner and J. Boli (ed.), (2004) *The Globalization Reader*, London: Blackwell, pp. 236-239 (WTO).
14. D. Held et al, (1999) *Global Transformations: Politics, Economics and Culture*, California: Stanford University Press, pp. 242-282 (MNC).
15. T. Cohn, (2009) *Global Political Economy*, New Delhi: Pearson, pp. 250-323 (MNC). Cultural and Technological Dimension
16. D. Held and A. McGrew (eds.), (2002) *Global Transformations Reader: Politics, Economics and Culture*, Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 1-50; 84-91.
17. M. Steger, (2009) 'Globalization: A Contested Concept', in *Globalization: A Very Short Introduction*, London: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-16.
18. A. Appadurai, (2000) 'Grassroots Globalization and the Research Imagination', in *Public Culture*, Vol. 12(1), pp. 1-19.
19. J. Beynon and D. Dunkerley, (eds.), (2012) *Globalisation: The Reader*, New Delhi: Rawat Publications, pp. 1-19.
20. A. Vanaik, (ed.), (2004) *Globalization and South Asia: Multidimensional Perspectives*, New Delhi: Manohar Publications, pp. 171-191, 192-213, 301-317, 335-357.
21. G. Ritzer, (2010) *Globalization: A Basic Text*, Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell, pp. 487-504.
22. R. O'Brien et al., (2000) *Contesting Global Governance: Multilateral Economic Institutions and Global Social Movements*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 1-23.
23. J. Fisher, (1998) *Non-Governments: NGOs and Political Development in the Third World*, Connecticut: Kumarian Press, pp. 1- 37 (NGO).
24. G. Laxter and S. Halperin (eds.), (2003) *Global Civil Society and Its Limits*, New York: Palgrave, pp. 1-21

25. A. Heywood, (2011) *Global Politics*, New York: Palgrave-McMillan, pp. 150-156 (NGO).
26. P. Willets, (2011) 'Trans-National Actors and International Organizations in Global Politics', in J. Baylis, S. Smith and P. Owens (eds.) *Globalization of World Politics*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 334-342. (NGO)
27. J. Volger, (2011) 'Environmental Issues', in J. Baylis, S. Smith and P. Owens (eds.) *Globalization of World Politics*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 348-362.
28. A. Heywood, (2011) *Global Politics*, New York: Palgrave, pp. 383-411. N. Carter, (2007) *The Politics of Environment: Ideas, Activism, Policy*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 13-81.
29. P. Bidwai, (2011) 'Durban: Road to Nowhere', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol.46, No. 53, December, pp. 10-12.
30. K. Shimko, (2005) *International Relations Perspectives and Controversies*, New York: Houghton-Mifflin, pp. 317-339.
31. D. Howlett, (2011) 'Nuclear Proliferation', in J. Baylis, S. Smith and P. Owens (eds.) *Globalization of World Politics*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 384-397.
32. P. Viotti and M. Kauppi, (2007) *International Relations and World Politics: Security, Economy and Identity*, New Delhi: Pearson, pp. 238-272.
33. A. Heywood, (2011) *Global Politics*, New York: Palgrave, pp. 264-281. *International Terrorism: Non-State Actors and State Terrorism; Post 9/11 developments*
34. P. Viotti and M. Kauppi, (2007) *International Relations*, New Delhi: Pearson, pp. 276-307.
35. A. Heywood, (2011) *Global Politics*, New York: Palgrave, pp. 282-301.
36. J. Kiras, (2011) 'Terrorism and Globalization', in J. Baylis, S. Smith and P. Owens (eds.) *Globalization of World Politics*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 366-380.
37. A. Vanaik, (2007) *Masks of Empire*, New Delhi: Tulika, pp. 103-128. *Migration*
38. G. Ritzer, (2010) *Globalization: A Basic Text*, Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell, pp. 298-322.
39. S. Castles, (2012) 'Global Migration', in B. Chimni and S. Mallavarapu (eds.) *International Relations: Perspectives For the Global South*, New Delhi: Pearson, pp. 272-285.
40. *Human Security Essential Readings*: A. Acharya, (2011) 'Human Security', in J. Baylis, S. Smith and P. Owens (eds.) *Globalization of World Politics*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 480-493.
41. S. Tadjbakhsh and A. Chenoy, (2007) *Human Security*, London: Routledge, pp. 13-19; 123-127; 236-243.
42. Acharya, (2001) 'Human Security: East versus West', in *International Journal*, Vol. 56, no. 3, pp. 442-460. III. *Global Shifts: Power and Governance*
43. J. Rosenau, (1992) 'Governance, Order, and Change in World Politics', in J. Rosenau, and E. Czempiel (eds.) *Governance without Government: Order and Change in World Politics*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 1-29.
44. A. Kumar and D. Messner (eds), (2010) *Power Shifts and Global Governance: Challenges from South and North*, London: Anthem Press.

Course No: POL/H/C-12 Course Title: Human Rights in a Comparative Perspective	
Course Objective: This course attempts to build an understanding of human rights among students through a study of specific issues in a national and international perspective. It is important for students to see how debates on human rights have taken distinct forms historically and in the contemporary world. The course seeks to anchor all issues in the Indian and global context. Students will be expected to use arrange of resources, including films, biographies, and official documents to study each theme.	
Total Credits = 4 Total Marks = 100	
SL.NO	COURSE CONTENT
Unit 1	Understanding of Human Rights a) Evolution, Meaning and Significance of Human Rights b) Three Generations of Rights c) Conventions on Human Rights
Unit II	Institutions for Protecting Human Rights a) UNHRC b) National Human Rights Commission c) State Human Rights Commission
Unit III	Violence and Human Rights a) Caste and Race: India and South Africa b) Gender and Violence: India and Pakistan c) Indigenous Peoples: Australia and India
Unit IV	Human Right Violations a) Factors and Remedies b) Measures to protect Human Rights
Unit V	Human Rights Education and Awareness a) UN efforts and Indian Response b) Humanitarian Interventions

Reading List:

1. J. Hoffman and P. Graham, (2006) 'Human Rights', Introduction to Political Theory, Delhi, Pearson, pp. 436-458.
2. SAHRDC (2006) 'Introduction to Human Rights'; 'Classification of Human Rights: An Overview of the First, Second, and Third Generational Rights', in Introducing Human Rights, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
3. of Universal Human Rights: The Problem of Torture' Universal Human Rights, Vol. 1(4), pp. 25-55
4. J. Lokaneeta, (2011) 'Torture in the TV Show 24: Circulation of Meanings'; 'Jurisprudence on Torture and Interrogations in India', in Transnational Torture Law, Violence, and State Power in the United States and India, Delhi: Orient Blackswan,
5. O'Byrne, (2007) 'Torture', in Human Rights: An Introduction, Delhi: Pearson, pp. 164-197. b. Surveillance and Censorship: China and India
6. D. O'Byrne, (2007) 'Censorship', in Human Rights: An Introduction, Delhi: Pearson, pp. 106- 138.
7. D. Lyon, (2008) Surveillance Society, Talk for Festival del Diritto, Piacenza, Italia, September 28, pp.1-7.

8. Fu Hualing, (2012) 'Politicized Challenges, Depoliticized Responses: Political Monitoring in China's Transitions', paper presented at a conference on States of Surveillance: CounterTerrorism and Comparative Constitutionalism, at the University of New South Wales, Sydney, 13-14 December.
9. U. Singh, (2012) 'Surveillance Regimes in India', paper presented at a conference on States of Surveillance: Counter-Terrorism and Comparative Constitutionalism, at the University of New South Wales, Sydney, 13-14 December.
10. E. Scarry, (2010) 'Resolving to Resist', in *Rule of Law, Misrule of Men*, Cambridge: Boston Review Books, MIT, pp.1-53.
11. M. Ahmad, (2002) 'Homeland Insecurities: Racial Violence the Day after September 11', *Social Text*, 72, Vol. 20(3), pp. 101-116.
12. U. Singh, (2007) 'The Unfolding of Extraordinariness: POTA and the Construction of Suspect Communities', in *The State, Democracy and Anti-terror Laws in India*, Delhi: Sage Publications, pp.165-219
13. A. Pinto, (2001) 'UN Conference against Racism: Is Caste Race?', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 36(30)
14. D. O'Byrne, (2007) 'Apartheid', in *Human Rights: An Introduction*, Delhi: Pearson, pp. 241- 262.
15. R. Wasserstorm, (2006), 'Racism, Sexism, and Preferential Treatment: An approach to the Topics', in R. Goodin and P. Pettit, *Contemporary Political Philosophy: an Anthology*, Oxford: Blackwell, pp-549-574
16. R. Wolfrum, (1998) 'Discrimination, Xenophobia and Racism' in J. Symonides, *Human Rights: New Dimensions and Challenges*, Aldershot, Ashgate/UNESCO, pp.181-198.
17. A. Khan and R. Hussain, (2008), 'Violence Against Women in Pakistan: Perceptions and Experiences of Domestic Violence', *Asian Studies Review*, Vol. 32, pp. 239 – 253
18. K. Kannabiran (2012) 'Rethinking the Constitutional Category of Sex', in *Tools of Justice: Non-Discrimination and the Indian Constitution*, New Delhi, Routledge, pp.425-443
19. aaMenon (2012) 'Desire', *Seeing Like a Feminist*, New Delhi: Zubaan/Penguin, pp. 91-146 c. Adivasis/Aboriginals and the Land Question: Australia and India
20. H. Goodall, (2011) 'International Indigenous Community Study: Adivasi Indigenous People in India', in A. Cadzow and J. Maynard (eds.), *Aboriginal Studies*, Melbourne: Nelson Cengage Learning, pp.254-259.
21. K. Kannabiran, (2012) 'Adivasi Homelands and the Question of Liberty', in *Tools of Justice: Non-Discrimination and the Indian Constitution*, New Delhi: Routledge, pp.242-271.
22. N. Watson (2011) 'Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Identities' in A. Cadzow and J. Maynard (eds.), *Aboriginal Studies*, Melbourne: Nelson Cengage Learning, pp.43-52.
23. W. Fernandes (2008) 'India's Forced Displacement Policy and Practice. Is Compensation up to its Functions?', in M. Cernea and H. Mathus (eds), *Can*

- Compensation Prevent Impoverishment? Reforming Resettlement through Investments and Benefit-Sharing, pp. 181-207, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
24. A. Laws and V. Iacopino, (2002) 'Police Torture in Punjab, India: An Extended Survey', in *Health and Human Rights*, Vol. 6(1), pp. 195-210
 25. D. O'Byrne, (2007) 'Theorizing Human Rights', in *Human Rights: An Introduction*, Delhi, Pearson, pp.26-70.
 26. J. Morsink, (1999) *The Universal Declaration of Human Rights: Origins, Drafting and Intent*, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, pp. ix-xiv
 27. J. Nickel, (1987) *Making Sense of Human Rights: Philosophical Reflections on the Universal Declaration of Human Rights*, Berkeley: University of California Press.
 28. J. Goldman, (2005) 'Of Treaties and Torture: How the Supreme Court Can Restrain the Executive', in *Duke Law Journal*, Vol. 55(3), pp. 609-640.
 29. K. Tsutsui and C. Wotipka, (2004) *Global Civil Society and the International Human Rights Movement: Citizen Participation in Human Rights International Nongovernmental Organizations*, in *Social Forces*, Vol. 83(2), pp. 587-620.
 30. L. Rabben, (2001) *Amnesty International: Myth and Reality*, in *Agni*, No. 54, Amnesty International Fortieth Anniversary pp. 8-28
 31. M. Mohanty, (2010) 'In Pursuit of People's Rights: An Introduction', in M. Mohanty et al., *Weapon of the Oppressed: Inventory of People's Rights in India*, New Delhi: Danish Books, pp.1-11
 32. M. Cranston, (1973) *What are Human Rights?* New York: Taplinger 98 M. Ishay, (2004) *The History of Human Rights: From Ancient Times to the Globalization Era*, Delhi: Orient Blackswan.
 33. R. Sharan, (2009) 'Alienation and Restoration of Tribal Land in Jharkhand in N Sundar (ed.) *Legal Grounds*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 82-112 Text of UDHR available at <http://www.un.org/en/documents/udhr/index.shtml>
 34. U. Baxi, (1989) 'From Human Rights to the Right to be Human: Some Heresies', in S. Kothari and H. Sethi (eds.), *Rethinking Human Rights*, Delhi: Lokayan, pp.181-166

Course No: POL/H/C-13
Course Title: Indian Political Thought-II

Course Objective: The major objective of this course is to introduce the students to some of the key modern Indian thinkers and their ideas which helped in shaping the society and politics of modern India. It would also bring in the contemporary relevance of the political principles enunciated centuries ago. The course will help students to develop a critical understanding of the major themes and issues such as community, state, kinship, culture religion as perceived by different thinkers. Modern Indian political thinkers not only sought to infuse pride in Indians by highlighting their rich cultural heritage, but some also tried to critique the Western civilization. Based on the study of individual thinkers, the course introduces a wide span of thinkers and themes that defines the modernity of Indian political thought. The objective is to study general themes that have been produced by thinkers from varied social and temporal contexts. This shall help students to have some experience in understanding how these thinkers build up their arguments and developed their views on the respective themes.

Total Credits = 4		Total Marks = 100
SL.NO	COURSE CONTENT	
Unit 1	Renaissance Thinkers a) Rammohan Roy: Rights, Reform Movement, Liberalism b) Jyotibha Phule: Eradication of caste system and educating women	
Unit II	Socio-Political Thinkers a) Vivekananda: Ideal Society, Humanism, Nationalism b) V.D. Sawarkar: Hindutva	
Unit III	Secular Nationalist Thinkers a) Mahatma Gandhi: Ahimsa b) Ambedkar: Social Justice	
Unit IV	Socialist thinkers a) Nehru: Secularism, b) Ram Manohar Lahiya: Socialism	
Unit V	Feminist Thinkers a) Pandita Ramabai: Gender, critique of orthodoxy	

Reading List:

1. V. Mehta and T. Pantham (eds.), (2006) 'A Thematic Introduction to Political Ideas in Modern India: Thematic Explorations, History of Science, Philosophy and Culture in Indian civilization' Vol. 10, Part: 7, New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. xxvii-ixi.
2. AdDalton, (1982) 'Continuity of Innovation', in Indian Idea of Freedom: Political Thought of Swami Vivekananda, Aurobindo Ghose, Rabindranath Tagore and Mahatma Gandhi, Academic Press: Gurgaon, pp. 1-28.
3. R. Roy, (1991) 'The Precepts of Jesus, the Guide to Peace and Happiness', S. Hay, (ed.) Sources of Indian Traditio, Vol. 2. Second Edition. New Delhi: Penguin, pp. 24-29.

4. C. Bayly, (2010) 'Rammohan and the Advent of Constitutional Liberalism in India 1800-1830', in Sh. Kapila (ed.), *An intellectual History for India*, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, pp. 18- 34.
5. T. Pantham, (1986) 'The Socio-Religious Thought of Rammohan Roy', in Th. Panthom and K. Deutsch, (eds.) *Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi: Sage, pp.32-52.
6. S. Sarkar, (1985) 'Rammohan Roy and the break With the Past', in *A Critique on colonial India*, Calcutta: Papyrus, pp. 1-17.
7. P. Ramabai, (2000) 'Woman's Place in Religion and Society', in M. Kosambi (ed.), *Pandita Ramabai Through her Own Words: Selected Works*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 150-155.
8. M. Kosambi, (1988) 'Women's Emancipation and Equality: Pandita Ramabai's Contribution to Women's Cause', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 23(44), pp. 38-49.
9. Additional Reading:
10. U. Chakravarti, (2007) *Pandita Ramabai - A Life and a Time*, New Delhi: Critical Quest, pp. 1- 40.
11. G.Omvedt, (2008) 'Ramabai: Women in the Kingdom of God', in *Seeking Begumpura: The Social Vision of Anti Caste Intellectuals*, New Delhi: Navayana. pp. 205-224.
12. S. Vivekananda, (2007) 'The Real and the Apparent Man', S. Bodhasarananda (ed.), *Selections from the Complete Works of Swami Vivekananda*, Kolkata: Advaita Ashrama, pp. 126-129.
13. A. Sen, (2003) 'Swami Vivekananda on History and Society', in *Swami Vivekananda*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 62- 79.
14. ARustav, (1998) 'Swami Vivekananda and the Ideal Society', in W. Radice (ed.), *Swami Vivekananda and the Modernisation of Hinduism*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 264- 280.
15. Raghuramaraju, (2007) 'Swami and Mahatma, Paradigms: State and Civil Society', in *Debates in Indian Philosophy: Classical, Colonial, and Contemporary*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 29-65.
16. M. Gandhi, (1991) 'Satyagraha: Transforming Unjust Relationships through the Power of the Soul', in S. Hay (ed.), *Sources of Indian Tradition*, Vol. 2.Second Edition, New Delhi: Penguin, pp. 265-270.
17. I. Parel, (ed.), (2002) 'Introduction', in *Gandhi, freedom and Self Rule*, Delhi: Vistaar Publication.
18. A. Dalton, (1982) *Indian Idea of Freedom: Political Thought of Swami Vivekananda, Aurobindo Ghose, Mahatma Gandhi and Rabindranath Tagore*, Gurgaon: The Academic Press, pp. 154- 190. 60
19. R. Terchek, (2002) 'Gandhian Autonomy in Late Modern World', in A. Parel (ed.), *Gandhi, Freedom and Self Rule*. Delhi: Sage.
20. Ambedkar, (1991) 'Constituent Assembly Debates', S. Hay (ed.), *Sources of Indian Tradition*, Vol. 2, Second Edition, New Delhi: Penguin, pp. 342-347.

21. V. Rodrigues, (2007) 'Good society, Rights, Democracy Socialism', in S. Thorat and Aryama (eds.), *Ambedkar in Retrospect - Essays on Economics, Politics and Society*, Jaipur: IIDS and Rawat Publications.
22. A. Mungekar, (2007) 'Quest for Democratic Socialism', in S. Thorat, and Aryana (eds.), *Ambedkar in Retrospect - Essays on Economics, Politics and Society*, Jaipur: IIDS and Rawat Publications, pp. 121-142.
23. P. Chatterjee, (2005) 'Ambedkar and the Troubled times of Citizenship', in V. Mehta and Th. Pantham (eds.), *Political ideas in modern India: Thematic Explorations*, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 73-92.
24. R. Tagore, (1994) 'The Nation', S. Das (ed.), *The English Writings of Rabindranath Tagore*, Vol. 3, New Delhi: Sahitya Akademi, pp. 548-551.
25. R. Chakravarty, (1986) 'Tagore, Politics and Beyond', in Th. Panthams and K. Deutsch (eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 177-191.
26. M. Radhakrishnan, and Debasmita, (2003) 'Nationalism is a Great Menace: Tagore and Nationalism' in P. Hogan, Colm and L. Pandit, (eds.) *Rabindranath Tagore: Universality and Tradition*, London: Rosemont Publishing and Printing Corporation, pp. 29-39.
27. M. Iqbal, (1991) 'Speeches and Statements', in S. Hay (ed.), *Sources of Indian Tradition*, Vol. 2, Second Edition, New Delhi: Penguin, pp. 218-222.
28. Madani, (2005) *Composite Nationalism and Islam*, New Delhi: Manohar, pp. 66-91. Additional Reading: L. Gordon-Polonsky, (1971) 'Ideology of Muslim Nationalism', in H. Malik (ed.), *Iqbal: PoetPhilosopher of Pakistan*, New York: Columbia University Press, pp. 108-134.
29. V.Savarkar, 'Hindutva is Different from Hinduism', available at <http://www.savarkar.org/en/hindutva/-essentials-hindutva/hindutva-different-hinduism>, Accessed: 19.04.2013
30. J. Sharma, (2003) *Hindutva: Exploring the Idea of Hindu Nationalism*, Delhi: Penguin, pp. 124-172.
31. Additional Reading:
32. Dh. Keer, (1966) *Veer Savarkar*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan, pp. 223-250. X. Nehru: *Secularism*
33. Essential Readings: J. Nehru, (1991) 'Selected Works', in S. Hay (ed.), *Sources of Indian Tradition*, Vol. 2, Second Edition, New Delhi: Penguin, pp. 317-319.
34. R. Pillai, (1986) 'Political thought of Jawaharlal Nehru', in Th. Pantham, and K. Deutsch (eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 260- 274.
35. P. Chatterjee, (1986) 'The Moment of Arrival: Nehru and the Passive Revolution', in *Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse?* London: Zed Books, pp. 131-166
36. M. Anees and V. Dixit (eds.), (1984) *Lohia: Many Faceted Personality*, Rammanohar Lohia Smarak Smriti.
37. S. Sinha, (2010) 'Lohia's Socialism: An underdog's perspective', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. XLV (40) pp. 51-55.

Course No: POL/H/C-14	
Course Title: Political Processes and Institutions in Comparative Perspective	
Course Objective: These course objectives aim to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of political processes and institutions in comparative perspective, equipping them with the knowledge and analytical skills necessary to engage with the range of political issues and application of comparative methods to the study of politics.	
Total Credits = 4	
Total Marks = 100	
SL.NO	COURSE CONTENT
Unit I	Approaches to Studying Comparative Politics a) Political Culture – Meaning, Types & Relevance b) New Institutionalism – Meaning, Background, Significance
Unit II	Representation and Political Participation a) Functioning of the Political Parties, Party Systems and Pressure Groups b) Electoral Processes and Types of Electoral Systems
Unit III	Nation-State in Comparative Perspective a) Evolution of Nation-State in Western Europe b) Post-Colonial State, ‘Nation’ and ‘State’: A debate
Unit IV	Democratization a) Process of Democratization in Post-Colonial Countries b) Democratization in Post-Authoritarian and Post-Communist Countries
Unit V	Federalism and Decentralization a) Federalism: Meaning, Origin, and Characteristics b) Federalism in Practice- Australia and Canada

Reading List:

1. M. Pennington, (2009) ‘Theory, Institutional and Comparative Politics’, in J. Bara and Pennington. (eds.) Comparative Politics: Explaining Democratic System. Sage Publications, New Delhi, pp. 13-40.
2. M. Howard, (2009) ‘Culture in Comparative Political Analysis’, in M. Lichback and A. Zuckerman, pp. 134- S. (eds.) Comparative Political: Rationality, Culture, and Structure. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
3. aaRosamond, (2005) ‘Political Culture’, in B. Axford, et al. Politics, London: Routledge, pp. 57-81.
4. P. Hall, Taylor and C. Rosemary, (1996) ‘Political Science and the Three New Institutionalism’, Political Studies. XLIV, pp. 936-957.
5. L. Rakner, and R. Vicky, (2011) ‘Institutional Perspectives’, in P. Burnell, et .al. (eds.) Political in the Developing World. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 53-70.
6. A. Heywood, (2002) ‘Representation, Electoral and Voting’, in Politics. New York: Palgrave, pp. 223-245.
7. A.Evans, (2009) ‘Elections Systems’, in J. Bara and M. Pennington, (eds.) Comparative politics. New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 93-119.

8. R. Moser, and S. Ethan, (2004) 'Mixed Electoral Systems and Electoral System Effects: Controlled Comparison and Cross-national Analysis', in *Electoral Studies*. 23, pp. 575-599.
9. C. Cole, (2011) 'Comparative Political Parties: Systems and Organizations', in J. Ishiyama, and M. Breuning, (eds) *21st Century Political Science: A Reference Book*. Los Angeles: Sage Publications, pp. 150-158. 37
10. A. Heywood, (2002) 'Parties and Party System', in *Politics*. New York : Palgrave, pp. 247-268.
11. B. Criddle, (2003) 'Parties and Party System', in R. Axtmann, (ed.) *Understanding Democratic Politics: An Introduction*. London: Sage Publications, pp. 134-142.
12. W. O'Conner, (1994) 'A Nation is a Nation, is a State, is a Ethnic Group, is a ...', in J. Hutchinson and A. Smith, (eds.) *Nationalism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 36-46. K. Newton, and J. Deth, (2010) 'The Development of the Modern State ', in *Foundations of Comparative Politics: Democracies of the Modern World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 13-33.
13. A. Heywood, (2002), 'The State', in *Politics*. New York: Palgrave, pp. 85-102 V. Democratization
14. T. Landman, (2003) 'Transition to Democracy', in *Issues and Methods of Comparative Methods: An Introduction*. London: Routledge, pp. 185-215.
15. K. Newton, and J. Deth, (2010) 'Democratic Change and Persistence', in *Foundations of Comparative Politics: Democracies of the Modern World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 53-67.
16. J. Haynes, (1999) 'State and Society', in *The Democratization*. Oxford: Blackwell, pp. 20-38; 39-63.
17. B. Smith, (2003) 'Democratization in the Third World', in *Understanding Third World Politics: Theories of Political Change and Development*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 250-274.
18. M. Burgess, (2006) *Comparative Federalism: Theory and Practice*. London: Routledge, pp. 135-161.
19. R. Watts, (2008) 'Introduction', in *Comparing Federal Systems*. Montreal and Kingston: McGill Queen's University Press, pp. 1-27 38
20. R. Saxena, (2011) 'Introduction', in Saxena, R (eds.) *Varieties of Federal Governance: Major Contemporary Models*. New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, pp. xii-x1.

Course No: POL/H/C-15	
Course Title: Understanding Northeast India with Special Reference to Nagaland	
Course Objective: The objective of this course is to familiarize students with the geo-political and historical construction of Northeast as a region with special reference to Nagaland. The paper will also give a general outline of the administrative arrangements made for the Hill people during British rule. The reorganization of the Hill areas under the Indian constitution after independence and the contemporary issues and challenges and their management in Northeast is also an area of focus.	
Total Credits = 4 Total Marks = 100	
SL.NO	COURSE CONTENT
Unit 1	Colonial Rule and Post-Colonial Overview: a) Advent of the British rule b) Impact of British Rule in Northeast India: culture, religion, politics and administration
Unit 2	Constitutional Framework a) Sixth Schedule and Autonomous District Council b) Bengal Eastern Frontier Regulation 1873 c) Article 371-A d) North- Eastern Areas (Reorganization) Act, 1971
Unit 3	Traditional Institutions: a) Arunachal Pradesh, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland b) Interface between traditional and modern institutions of governance.
Unit 4	Reorganisation of Northeast States: The Case of Nagaland
Unit 5	Issues & Challenges: a) Geopolitical and territorial challenges b) Migration c) Identity Based Movements

Reading List:

1. Baruah Sanjib (series ed.), (2004) Between South and Southeast Asia: Northeast India and The Look East Policy. Published by Centre for Northeast India, South and Southeast Asia Studies. OKDISCD Guwahati.
2. Dilip Gogoi (2020). Making of India's Northeast : Geopolitics of Borderland and Transnational Interactions, Routeledge
3. Ray, B. Datta and S.P. Agarwal, 1996, Reorganisation of North-East India since 1947, Concept Publishing Company
4. David Vumlallian Zou and M. Satish Kumar. 2011. "Mapping a colonial borderland: Objectifying the geo-body of Northeast India", The Journal of Asian Studies, Vol.70, no.1, February, pp.141-70.
5. Kham Khan Suan Hausing. 2015. "Framing the Northeast in Indian politics: Beyond the integration framework", Studies in Indian Politics, Vol.3, no.2, December, pp.277-83.

6. Joy L.K. Pachuau. 2014. "Framing the margins: The politics of representing India's Northeast" in Joy L.K. Pachuau. *Being Mizo: Identity and belonging in Northeast India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.32-81.
7. U.A. Shimray. 2004. "Socio-political unrest in the region called North-East India," *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol.39, no.42, 16-22 October, pp.4637-43.
8. Sanjib Baruah. 1999. "Theoretical considerations: The limits of 'nation-building'" in Sanjib Baruah. *India against Itself: Assam and the Politics of Nationality*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press. Chapter 1.
9. Sanjib Baruah. 2003. "Confronting constructionism: Ending India's Naga war," *Journal of Peace Research*, Vol.40, no.3, pp.321-38.
10. David Stuligross. 1999. "Autonomous Councils in Northeast India: Theory and practice," *Alternatives*, Vol.24, issue 4, October-December, pp.497-526.
11. Kuntala Lahiri-Dutt. 2017. "Resources and the politics of sovereignty: The moral and immoral economies of coal mining in India," *South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies*, Vol.40, no.4, pp.792-804.

Course No: POL/H/C-16
Course Title: Indian Political Economy

Course Objective: This course explores the relationship between the state and the economy; It will introduce students to some of the key issues relating to state and economic development in India from the independence period to the contemporary phase. Additionally, the historical context of India's underdevelopment, the success of India's economic planning under 'mixed' economy and the ramifications of India's economy since the liberalization would be studied.

Total Credits = 4 Total Marks = 100

UNIT	COURSE CONTENT
Unit 1	Concept of Political Economy 1.1 Key concepts 1.2 Political ideologies and their influence in economic policies 1.3 Economic factors and their relations to politics
Unit 2	Political Practices and Development Planning a) Political parties and development thinking b) Planning Commission and Development c) Assessing India's Economy since 1947
Unit 3	Issues of Inequality a) Historical and Contemporary causes b) Measure to overcome issues of inequality
Unit 4	Economic Liberalization 4.1 Indian economic reform (LPG) 4.2 MNCs and the new role 4.3 FDI, franchise and outsource
Unit 5	New Trends in Indian Economy 5.1 Public institutions – private sectors relations 5.2 Role of private sectors in governance

Reading List:

1. Anand, I. and A. Thampi. 2016. "Recent Trends in Wealth Inequality in India", Economic and Political Weekly, 50(50):59-67.
2. Bagchi, A. K. 1982. The Political Economy of Underdevelopment, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
3. Balakrishnan, P. 2010. Economic Growth in India, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

4. Bhaduri, A. 2008. "Predatory Growth", *Economic and Political Weekly*, 43(16):10-14.
5. Bhagwati, J. 1993. *India in Transition: Freeing the Economy*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
6. Bhalotra, S.B. 1998. "The Puzzle of Jobless Growth in Indian Manufacturing", *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics*, 60(1):5-32.
7. Chandrasekhar, C. P. and J. Ghosh. 2015. *Growth, Employment Patterns and Inequality in Asia: A Case Study of India*, ILO Asia-Pacific Working Paper Series. <http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/2014/486985.pdf>.
8. Chandrasekhar, C.P. 2013. "Fragile Foundation: Foreign capital and Growth after Liberalisation", *Social Scientist*, 41(1/2):17-33, January-February.
9. Girdner, E.J. and K. Siddiqui. 2008. "Neoliberal Globalization, Poverty Creation and Environmental Degradation in Developing Countries", *International Journal of Environment and Development*, 5(1):1-27, January-June.
10. Nagaraj, R. 2017. "Economic Reforms and Manufacturing Sector Growth: Need for Reconfiguring the Industrialisation Model", *Economic and Political Weekly*, LII(2):61-68, January 14.
11. Nayyar, D. 2017. "Economic Liberalisation in India: Then and Now", *Economic and Political Weekly*, LII (2):41-48, January 14.
12. Patnaik, P. 2014. "Imperialism and Agrarian Question", *Agrarian South: Journal of Political Economy* 3(1):1-15.
13. Rodrik, D. 2011. *The Globalisation Paradox: Democracy and the Future of the World Economy*, New York: WW Norton & Company.
14. Routray, S. 2015. "The Post-development Impasse and the State in India", *Third World Quarterly* 36 (10):1906-1921.
15. Siddiqui, K. 2017. "Capital Liberalization and Economic Instability", *Journal of Economics and Political Economy* 4(1):659-677, March.
16. Ghate, Chetan, ed. *The Oxford Handbook of the Indian Economy*. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2012.
17. Jha, Himanshu, and Jivanta Schöttli, eds. Special Issue: Globalization and Governance in India. *India Review* 18.1 (2019).
18. Joshi, Vijay. *India's Long Road: The Search for Prosperity*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2017.
19. Ruparelia, Sanjay, Sanjay Reddy, John Harriss, and Stuart Corbridge, eds. *Understanding India's New Political Economy: A Great Transformation?* London and New York: Routledge, 2011.

<p align="center">Course No: POL/H/C-17 Course Title: Understanding South Asia</p>	
<p>Course Objective: The course introduces the historical legacies and geopolitics of South Asia as a region. It imparts an understanding of political regime types as well as the socioeconomic issues of the region in a comparative framework. The course also apprises students of the common challenges and the strategies deployed to deal with them by countries in South Asia.</p>	
Total Credits = 4	
Total Marks = 100	
SL.NO	COURSE CONTENT
Unit 1	Introduction a) Understanding South Asia as a Region b) Colonialism and Post-Colonial history
Unit II	Geopolitical Important of South Asia a) South Asia and The Changing World Politics b) Conflicting interest between India and China
Unit III	Government and Politics in South Asia a) Bhutan b) Pakistan c) Nepal
Unit IV	Economic Development and Cooperation in South Asia a) Economic Development in South Asia b) Trade and Commerce in South Asia
Unit V	Regionalism in South Asia a) SAARC: History, Emergence and Goals b) BIMSTEC

Reading List:

1. Hewitt, V. (1992) 'Introduction', in The International Politics of South Asia. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp.1-10.
2. Hewitt, V. (2010) 'International Politics of South Asia' in Brass, P. (ed.) Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics. London: Routledge, pp.399-418.
3. Muni, S.D. (2003) 'South Asia as a Region', South Asian Journal, 1(1), August-September, pp. 1-6 Baxter, C. (ed.) (1986) The Government and Politics of South Asia. London: Oxford University Press, pp.376-394.
4. Baxter, C. (2010) 'Introduction', Brass, P. (ed.) Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics. London: Routledge, pp.1-24
5. De Silva, K.M. (2001) 'The Working of Democracy in South Asia', in Panandikar, V.A (ed.) Problems of Governance in South Asia. New Delhi: Centre for Policy Research & Konark Publishing House, pp. 46-88.
6. Wilson, J. (2003) 'Sri Lanka: Ethnic Strife and the Politics of Space', in Coakley, J. (ed.) The Territorial Management of Ethnic Conflict. Oregon: Frank Cass, pp. 173-193.
7. Mendis, D. (2008) 'South Asian Democracies in Transition', in Mendis, D. (ed.) Electoral Processes and Governance in South Asia. New Delhi: Sage, pp.15-52.

8. Subramanyam, K. (2001) 'Military and Governance in South Asia', in V.A (ed.) Problems of Governance in South Asia. New Delhi: Centre for Policy Research & Konark Publishing House, pp.201-208.
9. Hachethi, K. and Gellner, D.N.(2010) 'Nepal : Trajectories of Democracy and Restructuring of the State', in Brass, P. (ed.) Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics. London: Routledge, pp. 131-146.
10. Kukreja, V. 2011. 'Federalism in Pakistan', in Saxena R. (ed.) Varieties of Federal Governance. New Delhi: Foundation Books, pp. 104-130.
11. Jha, N.K. (2008) 'Domestic Turbulence in Nepal: Origin, Dimensions and India's Policy Options', in Kukreja, V. and Singh, M.P. (eds.) Democracy, Development and Discontent in South Asia. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 264-281.
12. Burki, S.J. (2010) 'Pakistan's Politics and its Economy', in Brass, P. (ed.) Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics. London: Routledge, pp. 83-97. 122
13. Kaul, N. (2008)'Bearing Better Witness in Bhutan', Economic and Political Weekly, 13 September, pp. 67-69.
14. Phadnis, U.(1986) 'Ethnic Conflicts in South Asian States', in Muni, S.D. et.al. (eds.) Domestic Conflicts in South Asia : Political, Economic and Ethnic Dimensions. Vol. 2. New Delhi: South Asian Publishers, pp.100-119.
15. Kukreja, V. (2003) Contemporary Pakistan. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 75-111 and 112-153. IV. Regional Issues and Challenges
16. Narayan, S. (2010) 'SAARC and South Asia Economic Integration', in Muni, S.D. (ed.) Emerging dimensions of SAARC. New Delhi: Foundation Books, pp. 32-50.
17. Muni, S.D. and Jetley, R. (2010) 'SAARC prospects: the Changing Dimensions', in Muni, S.D. (ed.) Emerging dimensions of SAARC. New Delhi: Foundation Books, pp. 1-31.
18. Baral, L.R. (2006) 'Responding to Terrorism: Political and Social Consequences in South Asia', in Muni, S.D. (ed.) Responding to terrorism in South Asia. New Delhi: Manohar, pp.301-332.
19. Muni, S.D. (2006) 'Responding to Terrorism: An Overview', in Muni, S.D. (ed.) Responding to terrorism in South Asia. New Delhi: Manohar, pp.453-469.
20. Hoyt, T.D. (2005) 'The War on Terrorism: Implications for South Asia', in Hagerty, D.T. (ed.) South Asia in World Politics. Lanham: Roman and Littlefield Publishers, pp.281-295.
21. Lama, M. (2003) 'Poverty, Migration and Conflict: Challenges to Human Security in South Asia', in Chari, P.R. and Gupta, S. (eds.) Human Security in South Asia: Gender, Energy, Migration and Globalisation. New Delhi: Social Science Press, pp. 124-144
22. Acharya, J. and Bose, T.K. (2001) 'The New Search for a Durable Solution for Refugees: South Asia', in Samaddar, S. and Reifeld, H. (eds.) Peace as Process: Reconciliation and Conflict Resolution in South Asia. New Delhi: Vedams ,pp-137-157
23. Baxter, C. (ed.) (1986) The Government and Politics of South Asia. London: Oxford University Press. Rizvi, G. (1993) South Asia in a Changing International Order. New Delhi: Sage.

<p align="center">Course No: POL/H/C-18 Course Title: India's Foreign Policy in a Globalizing World</p>	
<p>Course objective: This course's objective is to teach students the domestic sources and the structural constraints on the genesis, evolution and practice of India's foreign policy. The endeavour is to highlight integral linkages between the 'domestic' and the 'international' aspects of India's foreign policy by stressing on the shifts in its domestic identity and the corresponding changes at the international level. Students will be instructed on India's shifting identity as a postcolonial state to the contemporary dynamics of India attempting to carve its identity as an 'aspiring power'. India's evolving relations with the superpowers during the Cold War and after, bargaining strategy and positioning in international climate change negotiations, international economic governance, international terrorism and the United Nations facilitate an understanding of the changing positions and development of India's role as a global player since independence.</p>	
Total Credits = 4	
Total Marks = 100	
SL.NO	COURSE CONTENT
Unit 1	Introduction a) Evolution of India's Foreign Policy b) Principles, Objectives and Determinants c) Role of Agencies in Foreign Policy Making
Unit II	India and Major Powers a) USA and Japan b) Russia and EU
Unit III	India and its Neighbours a) China and Pakistan b) Bangladesh and Sri Lanka
Unit IV	India and Regional Organizations a) SAARC and ASEAN b) BRICS and BIMSTEC
Unit V	India's Concerns in the Globalising World a) Trade and Security, b) Terrorism and Global Peace

Reading List:

1. Abhyankar, R. M. (2018). Indian diplomacy: beyond strategic autonomy. Oxford University Press.
2. Abraham, I. (2020). How India became territorial: Foreign policy, diaspora, geopolitics. Stanford University Press.
3. Dixit, J. N. (2001). India's foreign policy and its neighbours. Gyan Books.
4. Dutt, V. P. (2009). India's Foreign Policy in A Changing World. Vikas Publishing House.
5. Ganguly, S. (2017). Has Modi Truly Changed India's Foreign Policy? The Washington Quarterly, 40(2), 131-143.

6. Ganguly, S. (Ed.). (2010). India's foreign policy: retrospect and prospect (pp. 155-156). New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
7. Ganguly, S., & Pardesi, M. S. (2009). Explaining sixty years of India's foreign policy. *India Review*, 8(1), 4-19.
8. Gupta, K. R., & Shukla, V. (2009). Foreign Policy of India. Atlantic Publishers & Dist.
9. Jaishankar, S. (2020). The India way: Strategies for an uncertain world. New Delhi.
10. Malone, D. M. (2011). Does the elephant dance? contemporary Indian foreign policy. OUP Oxford.
11. Malone, D. M., Mohan, C. R., & Raghavan, S. (Eds.). (2015). The Oxford handbook of Indian foreign policy. OUP Oxford.
12. Menon, S. (2020). India's foreign affairs strategy.
13. Mohan, C. R. (2008). India's geopolitics and Southeast Asian security. *Southeast Asian Affairs*, 43-60.
14. Mohan, C. R. (2012). *Samudra Manthan: Sino-Indian Rivalry in the Indo-Pacific*. Brookings Institution Press.
15. Pant, H. V. (2017). Indian foreign policy: An overview. Manchester University Press.
16. Pant, H. V. (Ed.). (2020). Indian foreign policy in a unipolar world. Taylor & Francis.
17. Sikri, R. (2009). Challenge and strategy: rethinking India's foreign policy. SAGE Publications India.

<p align="center">Course No: POL/H/C-19 Course Title: Research Methodology</p> <p>Course Objectives: This course intends to provide a comprehensive understanding of the diverse research methods and their relevance for the study of contemporary research problems in the discipline of Social Sciences and Management.</p> <p>Course Outcome: Upon successful completion of the course, the students will acquire relevant knowledge of major scientific research methods, skills and their applications in conducting scientific enquiry and to solve research problems.</p>	
Total Credits = 4	
Total Marks = 100	
SL.NO	COURSE CONTENT
Unit 1	Introduction to Research a) Meaning, types and process of research b) Review of Literature c) Research Problems and Objectives– meaning and formulation d) Hypotheses- meaning and formulation.
Unit II	Research Design & Data Collection a) Concept, importance & types of Research Design b) Types of data; data collection methods and tools
Unit III	Sampling & Measurement Scale a) Concept and importance of Sampling b) Types of Sampling and Sampling Errors. c) Measurement Scale- meaning, classification & evaluation of scales
Unit IV	Data Processing & Hypotheses Testing a) Editing & Coding, Classification, tabulation and graphical presentation. b) Hypotheses Testing- Concepts and Tests
Unit V	Research Ethics& Report Writing a) Meaning and importance of Ethics in research b) Publication Ethics- meaning & importance c) Data manipulation & research fraud. d) Research proposal & Report Writing

Suggested Readings:

1. Kothari C.R. and Garg, Research Methodology; Methods and Techniques, Third Edition, New Age, International Publishers.
2. Krishnaswami, O R and Ranganathan, Methodology of Research in Social Sciences, Himalaya.
3. Ghosh,B N, Scientific Methods and Social Research, Sterling, New Delhi.
4. Gupta, Santhosh, Research Methods and Statistical Techniques, Deep &Deep, New Delhi
5. P.Chaddah (2018). Ethics in Competitive Research: Do not get scooped; do not get plagiarized, ISBN: 978-9387480865.
6. Resnil, D.B (2011). What is ethics in research & why is it important, National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences, 1-10. Retrieved from <http://www.niehs.nih.gov/research/resources/bioethics/whatis/index.cfm>.

7. Indian National Science Academy (INSA), Ethics in Science Education, Research and Governance (2019), ISBN:978-81-939482-1-7,
http://www.insaindia.res.in/pdf/Ethics_Book.pdf.

<p align="center">Course No: POL/H/C-20 Course Title: Public Administration: Theories and Concepts</p> <p>Course Rationale: This paper intends to study Public Administration in its larger systematic milieu with the focus on the evolution of the discipline, the various theories of administration and also the analysis of the contemporary developments in the discipline.</p>	
<p>Total Credits = 4 Total Marks = 100</p>	
SL.NO	COURSE CONTENT
Unit I	<p>Introduction to Public Administration</p> <p>a) Evolution, Growth and Recent trends b) Paradigms of Public Administration: New Public Administration(NPA), New Public Management</p>
Unit II	<p>Administrative Theories - Classical School</p> <p>a) Administrative Management (Gulick, Urwick and Fayol) b) Bureaucracy (Max Weber)</p>
Unit III	<p>Administrative Theories: Neo –Classical School</p> <p>a) Decision Making (Herbert Simon) b) Theory X and Theory Y (Mc. Gregor)</p>
Unit IV	<p>Contemporary Theory</p> <p>a) Ecological Approach: Fred W Riggs b) Innovation and Entrepreneurship (Peter F.Drucker)</p>
Unit V	<p>Contemporary Issues in Public Administration</p> <p>a) Globalisation and Public Administration b) E-Governance and its challenges c) Use of Artificial Intelligence in Governance</p>

Reading List:

1. Avasthi & Maheswari(1996)*Public Administration*, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal Educational Publishers.
2. Anurag Gautam (2011)*E-Governance in India*. Lambert
3. Basu,Rumki (2013)*Public Administration- Concepts and Theories*, Sterling Publishers Private Limited.
4. Bhattacharya,Mohit(1999) *Restructuring Public Administration*, Jawahar Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi
5. Bhattacharaya Mohit(1996)*Public Administration and Planning*. The World Press Private Ltd.

6. Chakrabarty, Bidyut & Mohit Bhattacharya (2005) *Administrative Change and Innovation – A Reader*. Oxford University Press.
7. Chakrabarty, Bidyut and Prakash Chand (2012) *Public Administration in a Globalising World- Theories and Practices*. Sage Publications.
8. Chatterjee, S.K (1990) *Administrative Theory*. Surjeet Publications, Delhi.
9. Datta Prabhat (1990) *Public Administration and the State*, Uppal Publishing House, New Delhi
10. Maheshwari, S.R (1994) *Administrative Theories*, New Delhi, Allied.
11. ----- (2009) *A Dictionary of Public Administration*, Orient Blackswan
12. Misra B.B (1977) *Bureaucracy in India*, Delhi, Oxford Univ. 1977.
13. Sharma Urmila & S.K Sharma (1997) *Public Administration*. Atlantic Publishers and Distributors.
14. Self, Peter (1990) *Administrative Theories and Politics*. S. Chand and Company, New Delhi.
15. Ravindrappa, Det.al (ed). (2010) *Administrative Thinkers*, Sterling Publishers Private Limited, New Delhi.
16. Rumki Basu. 2013. *Public Administration in the 21st Century. A Global South Perspective*.

<p align="center">Course No: POL/H/C-21 Course Title: Political Sociology</p> <p>Course Objective: The course explains and analyses the social determinants of the political processes in India. It looks at how the major social trends, can affect the political process. It proposes to introduce concepts like political culture, nature of power and authority, the role of the elite and the process of social change with reference to India.</p>	
<p>Total Credits = 4 Total Marks = 100</p>	
SL.NO	COURSE CONTENT
Unit I	Political Sociology: a) Meaning and Scope b) Development of Political Sociology as a discipline
Unit II	a) Power b) Authority a) Legitimacy
Unit III	Social Stratification: a) Caste, Class b) Elite Theory: Mosca, R. Mitchels & Pareto
Unit IV	a) Political Socialisation: Concept and Agents of Political Socialisation b) Political Culture : Concept and Classification
Unit V	Political Participation: a) Nature and Determinants b) Political Parties and Pressure Groups

Reading List:

- Asraf, Ali and Sharma, L.N., (1983), (2007 reprint), *Political Sociology: A New Grammar of Politics*. Universities Press, Hyderabad.
- Bottomore, Tom, (1979) (1994 reprint), *Political Sociology*. B.I. Publications, Bombay.
- D.Sheth, (1999) "Caste and Class: Social Reality and Political Representation" in V.A. Pai, Panandikar and A. Nandy (eds.), *Contemporary India*, Delhi, Tata McGraw-Hill.
- Easton, David (2000) *The Political System*, Scientific Book Agency, Calcutta
- Faulks Keith (1999) *Political Sociology: A Critical Introduction*, (Edinburgh University Press.
- G.A. Almond, and S. Verba (1963) *The Civic Culture*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press
- Giddens, Anthony, (1971), (1992 Indian edn.), *Capitalism and modern social theory: an analysis of the writings of Marx, Durkheim and Max Weber*. Cambridge University Press, Foundation Books, New Delhi.
- Gupta, Dipankar (ed), (1997) *Social Stratification*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Gupta, Dipankar, 1995. *Political Sociology in India: Contemporary Trends*, Orient Longman.
- Harihar Das and B.C. Chaudhary (1997) *Introduction to Political Sociology*, Vikas Publication House, Delhi

11. Janoski Thomas, et. Al. eds.(2005) *The Handbook of Political Sociology*, (Cambridge University Press.
12. M. N. Srinivas(1962)*Caste in Modern India and Other Essays*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House.
13. Mukhopadhyaya, A.K., 1977, (1997 Reprint), *Political Sociology: An Introductory Analysis*. K.P. Bagchi, Calcutta.
14. R. Kothari(1970) *Caste and politics in India*, New Delhi, Orient Longman.
15. Subrata K Mitra, et al(2010)*Political Sociology-The State of the Art: The World of Political Science-The State of the Discipline*, Clemen Spiess World of Political Science (series)
16. S. Bayly(1999)*Caste, Society and Politics in India from the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
17. Shah, Ghanshyam(Ed.)(2004) *Caste and Democratic Politics in India*. Permanent Black, New Delhi.
18. Sharma, K.L., (1994)(2002 reprint), *Social Stratification and Mobility*. Rawat Publication, Mumbai.

<p align="center">Course No: POL/H/C-22 Course Title: Women, Power and Politics</p> <p>Course Objective: This course opens up the question of women's agency, taking it beyond 'women's empowerment' and focusing on women as radical social agents. It attempts to question the complicity of social structures and relations in gender inequality. This is extended to cover new forms of precarious work and labour under the new economy. Special attention will be paid to feminism as an approach and outlook.</p>	
<p>Total Credits = 4 Total Marks = 100</p>	
SL.NO	COURSE CONTENT
Unit I	<p>Conceptual Frame:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Women and Patriarchy b) Sex-Gender Debates c) Public and Private Dichotomy
Unit II	<p>Women and Institutions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Family b) Community c) State
Unit III	<p>Debates on Womens Work and Labour:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Visible and Invisible work b) Productive and Reproductive c) New International Division of Labour
Unit IV	<p>Power:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Notion of Power b) Gender differentiation in Power Use c) Power and Violence
Unit V	<p>Issues of Participation and Representation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Constraints in participation and Representation b) The Politics of Presence

Reading List:

1. M. Kosambi, (2007) Crossing Thresholds: Feminist Essays in Social History, New Delhi, Orient BlackSwan.
2. N. Menon, (2008) 'Power', in R. Bhargava and A. Acharya (eds), Political Theory: An Introduction, Delhi: Pearson, pp.148-157.
3. R. Palriwala, (2008) 'Economics and Patriliney: Consumption and Authority within the Household' in M. John. (ed) Women's Studies in India, New Delhi: Penguin, pp. 414-423
b. Community
4. U. Chakravarti, (2003) Gendering Caste through a Feminist Lens, Sage, pp. 139-159.
5. N. Menon (2008) 'Gender', in R. Bhargava and A. Acharya (eds), Political Theory: An Introduction, New Delhi: Pearson, pp. 224-233
6. S. de Beauvoir (1997) Second Sex, London: Vintage.

7. Saheli Women's Centre, (2007) Talking Marriage, Caste and Community: Women's Voices from Within, New Delhi: monograph
8. N. Menon, (2004) 'Sexual Violence: Escaping the Body', in Recovering Subversion, New Delhi: Permanent Black, pp. 106-165
9. P. Swaminathan, (2012) 'Introduction', in Women and Work, Hyderabad: Orient Blackswan, pp.1-17
10. J. Tronto, (1996) 'Care as a Political Concept', in N. Hirschmann and C. Stephano, Revisioning the Political, Boulder: Westview Press, pp. 139-156
11. N. Gandhi and N. Shah, (1992) Issues at Stake – Theory and Practice in the Women's Movement, New Delhi: Kali for Women.
12. V. Bryson, (1992) Feminist Political Theory, London: Palgrave-MacMillan, pp. 175-180; 196-200
13. R. Ghadially, (2007) Urban Women in Contemporary India, Delhi: Sage Publications.
14. S. Brownmiller, (1975) Against our Wills, New York: Ballantine.
15. Saheli Women's Centre (2001) 'Reproductive Health and Women's Rights, Sex Selection and feminist response' in S Arya, N. Menon, J. Lokneeta (eds), NariwadiRajneeti, Delhi, pp. 284-306
16. N. Menon (2008) 'Power', in R. Bhargava and A. Acharya (eds) Political Theory: An Introduction, New Delhi: Pearson
17. N. Menon (2008) 'Gender', in R. Bhargava and A. Acharya (eds) Political Theory: An Introduction, New Delhi, Pearson

<p align="center">Course No: POL/H/C- 23</p> <p>Course Title: Development Process and Social Movements in Contemporary India</p> <p>Course objective: This course proposes to introduce students to the conditions, contexts and forms of political contestation over development paradigms and their bearing on the retrieval of democratic voice of citizens. Additionally, the course will introduce students to a variety of protest movements which emerged to interrogate and challenge this development paradigm that evidently also weakens the democratic space so very vital to the formulation of critical consensus.</p>	
<p>Total Credits = 4 Total Marks = 100</p>	
SL.NO	COURSE CONTENT
Unit I	<p>Development Process since Independence</p> <p>a) State and planning</p> <p>b) Liberalization and reforms</p>
Unit II	<p>Industrial Development Strategy and its Impact on the Social Structure</p> <p>a) Mixed economy, privatization, the impact on organized and unorganized labour</p> <p>b) Emergence of the new middle class</p>
Unit III	<p>Agrarian Development Strategy and its Impact on the Social Structure</p> <p>a) Land Reforms, Green Revolution</p> <p>b) Agrarian crisis since the 1990s and its impact on farmers</p>
Unit IV	<p>Social Movements I</p> <p>a) Tribal, Peasant and Dalit movements</p> <p>b) Maoist challenge</p> <p>c) Civil rights movements</p>
Unit V	<p>Social Movements II</p> <p>a) The Women's Question: Participation in the National Movement and its Impact</p> <p>b) The Caste Question: Anti-Brahminical Politics</p> <p>c) Peasant, Tribals and Workers Movements</p>

Reading list:

1. G. Shah, (2002) Social Movements and the State, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 13-31
2. A. Mozoomdar, (1994) 'The Rise and Decline of Development Planning in India', in T. Byres (ed.) The State and Development Planning in India. Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.73-108
3. A. Varshney, (2010) 'Mass Politics or Elite Politics? Understanding the Politics of India's Economic Reforms' in R. Mukherji (ed.) India's Economic Transition: The Politics of Reforms, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp 146-169.

4. P. Chatterjee, (2000) 'Development Planning and the Indian State', in Zoya Hasan (ed.), *Politics and the State in India*, New Delhi: Sage, pp.116-140.
5. P. Patnaik and C. Chandrasekhar, (2007) 'India: Dirigisme, Structural Adjustment, and the Radical Alternative', in B. Nayar (ed.), *Globalization and Politics in India*. Delhi:Oxford University Press, pp. 218-240.
6. P. Bardhan, (2005) 'Epilogue on the Political Economy of Reform in India', in *The Political Economy of Development in India*. 6th impression, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
7. A. Aggarwal, (2006) 'Special Economic Zones: Revisiting the Policy Debate', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, XLI (43-44), pp.4533-36.
8. F. Frankel, (2005) 'Crisis of National Economic Planning', in *India's Political Economy (1947-2004): The Gradual Revolution*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 93-340.
9. S. Chowdhury, (2007) 'Globalization and Labour', in B. Nayar (ed.) *Globalization and Politics in India*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.516-526.
10. V. Chibber, (2005) 'From Class Compromise to Class Accommodation: Labor's Incorporation into the Indian Political Economy' in R. Ray, and M.F. Katzenstein (eds.) *Social Movements in India*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp 32-60.
11. A. Desai, (ed.), (1986) *Agrarian Struggles in India After Independence*, Delhi:Oxford University Press, pp. xi-xxxvi
12. J. Harriss, (2006) 'Local Power and the Agrarian Political Economy' in Harriss, J. (ed) *Power Matters: Essays on Institutions, Politics, and Society in India*, Delhi. Oxford University Press, pp. 29-32.
13. K. Suri, (2006) 'Political economy of Agrarian Distress', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, XLI(16) pp. 1523-1529.
14. P. Appu, (1974) 'Agrarian Structure and Rural Development', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, IX (39), pp.70 – 75.
15. M. Sidhu, (2010) 'Globalisation vis-à-vis Agrarian Crisis in India', in R. Deshpande and S. Arora, (eds.) *Agrarian Crises and Farmer Suicides (Land Reforms in India Series)*, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 149-174.
16. V. Sridhar, (2006) 'Why Do Farmers Commit Suicide? The Case Study of Andhra Pradesh', in *Economic and Political Weekly*, XLI (16).
17. G. Haragopal, and K. Balagopal, (1998) 'Civil Liberties Movement and the State in India', in M. Mohanty, P. Mukherji and O. Tornquist, (eds.) *People's Rights: Social Movements and the State in the Third World* New Delhi: Sage, pp. 353-371.
18. G. Omvedt, (2012) 'The Anti-caste Movement and the Discourse of Power', in N. Jayal (ed.) *Democracy in India*, New Delhi: Oxford India Paperbacks, sixth impression, pp.481-508.
19. P. Ramana, (2011) 'India's Maoist Insurgency: Evolution, Current Trends and Responses', in M. Kugelman (ed.) *India's Contemporary Security Challenges*, Woodrow Wilson International Centre for Scholars Asia Programme, Washington D.C., pp.29-47.
20. A. Ray, (1996) 'Civil Rights Movement and Social Struggle in India', in *Economic And Political Weekly*, XXI (28). pp. 1202-1205.
21. A. Roy, (2010) 'The Women's Movement', in N. Jayal and P. Mehta (eds.) *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.409-422.
22. N. Sundar, (2011) 'At War with Oneself: Constructing Naxalism as India's Biggest SecurityThreat', in M. Kugelman (ed.) *India's Contemporary Security Challenges*,

Woodrow Wilson International Centre for Scholars Asia Programme, Washington D.C., pp.46-68.

- 23 M. Weiner, (2001) 'The Struggle for Equality: Caste in Indian Politics', in A.Kohli. (ed.) *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge: CUP, pp.193-225.
- 24 S. Banerjee, (1986) 'Naxalbari in Desai', in A.R. (ed.) *Agrarian Struggles in India After Independence*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.566-588.
- 25 G. Shah, (ed.), (2002) *Social Movements and the State*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- 26 M. Mohanty, P. Mukherji and O.Tornquist, (1998) *People's Rights: Social Movements and the State in the Third World*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.